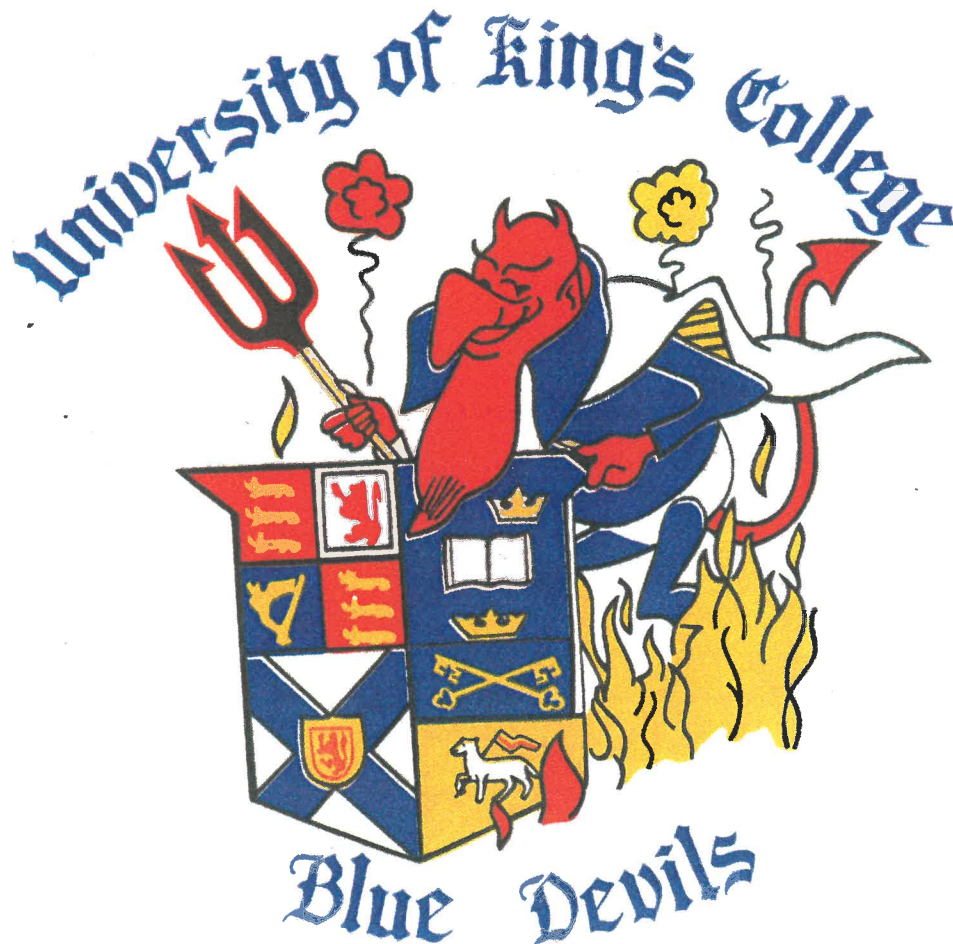


University of King's College Archives
Halifax, Nova Scotia

University of King's College Athletic Records Collection

UKC.ATHL

Finding aid and file lists



by
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I. University of King's College athletic records collection description

Title: University of King's College athletics records collection

Note: Title based on contents of collection.

Creators: University of King's College Athletic Department and University sports teams

Dates: 1969-2009

Note: Further accruals are expected.

Physical description and extent: 8.5 m of textual records and items, comprising:

3.5 m of textual records

4 m of trophies and awards (5 trophies in the Archives, 7 on display in the Wardroom)

11 team uniform shirts and 1 team sweater

2 balls

1 banner

2 3.5" floppy diskettes

Repository: University of King's College Archives, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada

Identification no. CaNSHK UKC.ATHL

Series

Series 1 Administrative records. – 1982-2009. UKC.ATHL.1

Series 2 Financial records. – 1981-2003. UKC.ATHL.2

Series 3 Awards - general. – 1969-2008. UKC.ATHL.3

Series 4	Sports records - varsity and club. – 1983-2009.	UKC.ATHL.4
	Subseries 4.1 Badminton. – 1983-2009.	UKC.ATHL.4.1
	Subseries 4.2 Basketball. – 1993-2009.	UKC.ATHL.4.2
	Subseries 4.3 Cross country. – 1984-1990.	UKC.ATHL.4.3
	Subseries 4.4 Hockey. – 1983-2004.	UKC.ATHL.4.4
	Subseries 4.5 Rowing. – 1984-1999.	UKC.ATHL.4.5
	Subseries 4.6 Rugby. – 1986-2009.	UKC.ATHL.4.6
	Subseries 4.7 Soccer. – 1984-2009.	UKC.ATHL.4.7
	Subseries 4.8 Volleyball. – 1983-2009.	UKC.ATHL.4.8

II. Administrative history of athletics and sports at the University of King's College

Dates of athletic activities and programs

Sports and recreational activities have long been part of students' lives at the University of King's College. In the beginning, they were a student initiative. During the College's years at its campus in Windsor, Nova Scotia (1789 to the early 1920s), sports were organized by students with no regular funding by the University. However, when the campus was built in Halifax after the 1920 fire in Windsor, the plans included a gymnasium, located in the basement of the Chapel. It served the students until a modern stand-alone gymnasium was constructed in 1963.

The first student sport-related society was the Three Elms Cricket Club, which was founded in the 1850s.¹ Its score book for the period 1861-1901 is in the King's Students' Union fonds, series 9.

The first published record of athletic, sport or recreational activity at King's was in 1879, when the first issues of the monthly student magazine, *The Record*, mentioned quoits, cricket, rugby and football being played. Despite extensive investigation during this archival arrangement and description project, it is not clear whether the sport of football played at King's in earlier years was rugby or whether it was football of the type played by modern teams in the Superbowl: ambiguity exists throughout the collection in the use of the term, and even photographs of "football" teams in the University of King's College photographs collection are not determinative.

The Board of Governors' first notice of sports was in March of 1893, when minutes recorded that students were using an ice-rink.² That same month, students requested that the College repair the school field for sporting events. The Collegiate School offered to exchange its Cricket ground for the King's College field.³

In 1906, students requested that the Board give the students' annual \$100 payment for use of the gymnasium to the Students' Athletic Association instead, to repair the college campus.⁴

Predecessor bodies - Student athletic organizations

Athletic Association

The first athletic organization at King's was the General Athletic Association of King's College University, which was formed in October, 1887. The Association's first year was successful, so it was revived in December 1888.

According to the *King's College Record*, it was proposed that an Athletic Association known as the General Athletic Association of King's College University be formed in October of 1887. In December 1888, the *Record* reported that at the beginning of Lent Term the students will be called upon to revive the Athletic Association. It appears this was the official founding of the King's College Amateur Athletic Association, which was composed of the various athletic clubs in College, such as

¹ *Calendar, 1905.*

² Board of Governors Minute Book 7, p.89.

³ Board of Governors Minute Book 8, p.488, March 9, 1893.

⁴ Board of Governors Minute Book 8, p. 497, March 27, 1906.

the football club.⁵ Officers of the Association were elected annually every fall. Meetings of this Association were held throughout 1889. The Three Elms Cricket Club, the oldest student-run athletic society, is not a member. In October of 1890 the Association's Executive Committee was formed.⁶ By unanimous vote, the members decided to postpone all sports for an indefinite period, possibly to focus on individual sports according to the students' interest. The Association then organized the football club to run for that year. By 1900, the K.C.A.A.A., as it was then known, had initiated the annual Perpetual Cup Challenge.

The General Athletic Association of King's College University changed its name in June 1890 to King's College Amateur Athletic Association (K.C.A.A.A.). An association with this name survives today, funded by the King's Students' Union. Now known as "C.U.B.E." because of the three A's in its name, the Association is composed of the various sports clubs in the College. There is speculation that C.U.B.E. is not a direct continuation of the 19th century Athletic Association, but rather an extension or offshoot of it. Inter-bay sports, although not belonging to the original Athletic Association, became part of C.U.B.E. in 1983. Officers are elected each fall as the new academic year begins..

In October 1890, K.C.A.A.A. officers formed an Executive Committee that postponed all sports, which were then revived individually each year. In 1899, the K.C.A.A.A. established the Perpetual Cup Challenge. The trophy's engraving reads, "K.C.A.A.A. Cross Country Running Presented by Professors and Students of King's College – 1899." Now known as the Godfrey Cup⁷, it is awarded to the winner of a cross country race organized by C.U.B.E., the Six Mile Road Race.

Following is a summary of student athletic organizations that have existed at King's. Dates for the women's organizations overlap due to interchangeability of the names in different sources.

Men

1905-1976	King's College Amateur Athletic Association (K.C.A.A.A.)
1976-1993	King's College Men's Athletic Association (K.C.M.A.A.)

Women

1949-1964	King's College Coeds' Athletic Association (K.C.C.A.A.)
1951-1953	King's College Girl's Amateur Club (K.C.G.A.C.)
1953-1972	King's College Girls' Amateur Athletic Association (K.C.G.A.A.A.)
1953-1976	King's College Women's Amateur Athletic Association (K.C.W.A.A.A.)
1976-1993	King's College Women's Athletic Association (K.C.W.A.A.)

Combined

1993-1996	Athletics
1996-present	King's College Amateur Athletic Association (K.C.A.A.A.; "CUBE" or C.U.B.E.)

King's College Amateur Athletic Association (K.C.A.A.A.), 1905-1976

⁵ *King's College Record*, June 1890.

⁶ *King's College Record*, October 1890.

⁷ The 1988 *President's Report* referred to the Perpetual Cup Challenge, following it with "(Godfrey Cup)," suggesting that the name of the prize had been changed, presumably named for John Godfrey, who was President from 1977-1987.

K.C.A.A.A. appeared in 1905; its purpose was to promote athleticism among students. Its entrance and subscription fee was 50¢, but the fee wasn't mentioned after 1910. This was the sole athletics organization at King's before 1949, but it is not clear whether it included women's sports. After the King's College Coeds' Athletic Association was formed in 1949, the K.C.A.A.A. focused only on men's sports.

K.C.A.A.A. was affiliated with the Maritime Provinces' Amateur Athletic Association from 1911-1964, then with the Maritime Intercollegiate Athletic Union from 1964-1972. It also belonged to the Atlantic Intercollegiate Athletic Association from 1972-1976 and was a full member of the Nova Scotia College Conference from 1972-1976. The K.C.A.A.A. ceased to exist in 1976, when it became the King's College Men's Athletic Association.⁸

King's College Men's Athletic Association (K.C.M.A.A.) 1976-1993

The King's College Men's Athletic Association continued promoting sports under the K.C.A.A.A., but specifically men's sports. The Inter-Bay league continued during this period, then dissolved along with K.C.M.A.A. which became Athletics. The Women's and Men's Athletic Associations were responsible for the organization and administration of the annual King's Awards Banquet and Dance.⁹

King's College Coeds' Athletic Association (K.C.C.A.A.) 1949- 1964

The purpose of this organization was to promote amateur sports of all kinds specifically for women, it first appears in 1949. It was associated with the Maritime Provinces Women's Amateur Athletic Association from 1949-1964 when it would change to the K.C.G.A.A.A.¹⁰

King's College Girls Amateur Club (K.C.G.A.C.) 1951-1953

The *King's College Record* mentions this athletic club from 1951 to 1953, when the K.C.G.A.A.A. appears to supersede it.

King's College Girl's Amateur Athletic Association (K.C.G.A.A.A.) 1953-1972

The K.C.G.A.A.A. continued the promotion of amateur sports among women. Though its name was used in the *Record* as early as 1953, it appears for the first time in the *Calendar* in 1964. It was associated with the Maritime Provinces Amateur Athletic Association, which was a continuation of the M.P.W.A.A.A. from 1964-1972. The K.C.G.A.A.A. continued until 1972, when its name changed to K.C.W.A.A. in keeping with the women's movement of the era.¹¹

King's College Women's Amateur Athletic Association (K.C.W.A.A.A.) 1953-1976

The K.C.W.A.A.A. was mentioned interchangeably with the K.C.G.A.A.A. in the *Records* from 1953 and on, the *Calendars* do not use this title until 1972. This organization continued promoting women's amateur sports at King's from 1972-1976, during which time it was associated with the Atlantic Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Association, in which it participated in the intermediate section.

King's College Women's Athletic Association (K.C.W.A.A.) 1976-1993

This organization continued the promotion of women's sports, and its varsity teams competed in the women's division of the Nova Scotia College Conference from 1976-1993. The K.C.W.A.A. was

⁸ *Calendars*, 1905-1976.

⁹ *Calendars*, 1976-1993.

¹⁰ *Calendars*, 1949-1964.

¹¹ *Calendars*, 1964-1972

associated with the junior varsity section of the A.W.I.A.A. from 1976-1977. In 1977-1978, the K.C.W.A.A. played in the varsity section of the A.W.I.A.A.'s successor, the Atlantic Universities' Athletic Association. A Women's Inter-Residence Sports League met twice a week from 1976-1977 before the Inter-Wing Programme was established; it also operated twice a week from 1978-1993. The Men's and Women's Athletic Associations were responsible for organizing the annual King's Awards Banquet and Dance from 1978-1993.¹²

Inter-Bay League 1978-1993

An Inter-Bay League organized intramural competition from 1978-1993.

Athletics 1993-1996

Athletics replaced both the K.C.M.A.A. and the K.C.W.A.A. in 1993 and lasted until 1996. This student organization should not be confused with "Athletics at King's," which had its own section in the *Calendar* separate from the Student Organizations section.¹³

King's College Amateur Athletic Association (K.C.A.A.A., also known as CUBE) 1996-present
K.C.A.A.A. first appeared as a student-run group under Athletics at King's in 1985; by 1996, it had replaced the athletics section under the *Calendar*'s student organizations section. CUBE has worked in association with the Director of Athletics since 1985 to provide intramural sports at King's, in particular, intramural basketball and volleyball in fall and winter since 1993. CUBE initiated a Perpetual Challenge Trophy (Godfrey Cup) and the Terry Fox Cart Race in 1988-1991.¹⁴

Varsity sports are not run by CUBE; they fall under the Athletics at King's section of the *Calendar*.¹⁵ It is unclear whether the present-day K.C.A.A.A. is the same organization as the K.C.A.A.A. that existed from 1905-1976.

Athletics suspended during World War II

With the leasing of the campus to the Royal Canadian Navy during World War II, athletics were suspended for the duration of the war. Most sports resumed activity in 1946. In 1949, the K.C.A.A.A. branched out with the creation of the King's College Co-eds Athletic Association (K.C.C.A.A.). References to this Association appear in *Calendars* until 1964. In 1951, the King's College Girls' Amateur Club (K.C.G.A.C.) appears in *The Record*. Starting in 1953, *The Record* uses the names King's College Women's Amateur Athletic Association (K.C.W.A.A.A.) and King's College Girls' Amateur Athletic Association (K.C.G.A.A.A.) interchangeably. The K.C.G.A.A.A. appears in *Calendars* from 1964 to 1972, and the K.C.W.A.A.A. from 1972 to 1976. From 1976 to 1993, the King's College Women's Athletic Association (K.C.W.A.A.) is named in the *Calendars*.

The Board of Governors and student athletics

The Board began to take an interest in student athletic activities early in the 20th century. In 1911, a Sergeant Cunningham had been hired as instructor for gymnasium classes.¹⁶

¹² *Calendars*, 1976-1993.

¹³ *Calendar*, 1993-1996.

¹⁴ *President's Report*, 1988-1991.

¹⁵ *Calendar*, 1996-2009.

¹⁶ *Calendar*, 1911.

In 1912, the Board discussed plans to relocate the current gym to a better-suited area on campus: "The present gymnasium to be moved to a position on the lower side of the Collegiate school and to be placed on suitable foundation extending below frost line. A proper end with porch with suitable windows to be built in that end now butting against the house. The porch to be built sufficiently high to admit of the stairway from the lower floor to the workshop. The said workshop to be built above the gymnasium upper cross beams and to be lighted by two end windows, one in either gable, and two dormer windows, one on either side of the present roof. An excavation sufficiently large to allow for a hot air furnace, coal room, and store room at the easterly end. Entrance to this basement to be through a doorway in the easterly foundation protected by a porch. The hot air furnace to be large enough to heat both the gymnasium and workshop."¹⁷

The Board congratulated the K.C.A.A.A. for the hockey team's success on its visit to the New England States in 1921.¹⁸

The Board granted \$50 to the K.C.A.A.A. in 1922¹⁹ and \$50 to the K.C.A.A.A. in February 1923²⁰, but deferred a decision on the K.C.A.A.A.'s request for a grant of \$150,²¹ eventually granting the money.²² Late in 1923, the Board gave K.C.A.A.A. \$100 to pay off its debt, and an additional \$175 to carry it through the year.²³ In 1924, the Board gave \$100 to K.C.A.A.A. to assist with its hockey programme.²⁴

On Dec. 15, 1931, the Board gave \$25 to the K.C.A.A.A. to rent a bus to drive supporters to Wolfville for a football game between King's and Acadia.²⁵

In 1939, the Board received a request from students on the football team that practice begin a week before school; the request was carried to the Executive Committee,²⁶ which decided not to grant it, as opening the residence earlier for football practice was deemed too expensive.²⁷

On Nov. 27, 1945, K.C.A.A.A. requested \$250 to replace equipment it claimed was lost during the Royal Canadian Navy's occupation of the University during World War II. An investigation was begun and the students' request was postponed.²⁸ There was further investigation into materials lost and their cost at a Board meeting on Jan. 16, 1946, as well as discussion concerning maintenance of the gym floor: "It was suggested that the bursar investigate the possibilities of an asphalt floor, which might be carried up to sides above probable flood level. It was agreed that it was no use to replace the

¹⁷ Board of Governors Minute Book 9, p. 483, Oct. 10, 1912.

¹⁸ Board of Governors Minute Book 10, p. 404 Jan. 13, 1921.

¹⁹ Board of Governors Minute Book 11, p. 37, May 10, 1922.

²⁰ *Ibid.*, p.64, Feb. 8, 1923.

²¹ *Ibid.*, p. 68, Mar.22, 1923.

²² *Ibid*, p. 72, May 2, 1923.

²³ *Ibid*, p. 133, Dec. 14, 1923.

²⁴ *Ibid*, p. 320, Mar. 6, 1924.

²⁵ *Ibid*, p. 399.

²⁶ Board of Governors Minute Book 12, p. 266, Nov. 7, 1939.

²⁷ Board of Governors Minute Book 12, p. 270, Dec. 14, 1939.

²⁸ Board of Governors Minute Book 13, p. 153, Nov. 27, 1945.

wood floor as long as floods might occur.”²⁹ The Bursar issued an interim report on the condition of the gym floor on March 8 of that year.³⁰

On April 24, 1947, the Board gave K.C.A.A.A. \$118.46 to pay off its deficit.³¹ On Nov. 6, 1947, “women students’ sports” were given \$25.³²

On Feb. 9, 1949, the Board granted \$100 to K.C.A.A.A. for equipment purchases in view of the excellent progress of sports at King’s.³³ Grants for the K.C.A.A.A. and the K.C.C.A.A. continued for some time, recorded annually in the minutes until 1961.³⁴ The amount given to the women’s sports association was usually about half of that given to the men’s, e.g., on June 8, 1950, the Board granted \$100 to the K.C.A.A.A. and \$50 to K.C.C.A.A.³⁵; on Nov. 30, 1950, the Board gave \$200 to K.C.A.A.A. and \$100 to K.C.C.A.A. \$100³⁶; and on Oct. 10, 1957, the Board granted \$200 to K.C.A.A.A. and \$100 to K.C.C.A.A.³⁷ In 1959, the Board increased its annual grant to K.C.A.A.A. to \$900,³⁸ while the grant to K.C.C.A.A. was only \$200.³⁹ In 1961, K.C.G.A.A.A.’s grant rose to \$300.⁴⁰

In 1952, the Board waived K.C.A.A.A.’s debt of \$318.98 it owed to the College because K.C.A.A.A. had no funds to pay it; the board stated that K.C.A.A.A. should not let the situation happen again.⁴¹

In 1950, the Board first discussed creating the position of Sports Director to deal with the growing role of sports at King’s. A Mr. R. Lownds was suggested for the position, as he had worked closely with sports at King’s.⁴² Apparently this plan fell through, since there is no further mention of it in the Board minutes. In 1959, it is noted in the minutes that a plan to appoint a Mr. Kevin Jones as Athletic Director did not materialize.⁴³

Board of Governors Executive Committee minutes of Oct 8, 1957: “K.C.A.A.A. - The President asked the opinion of the Executive Committee about King’s students wishing to play on Dalhousie teams. This matter has always arisen, ever since the association of the two universities began. The

²⁹ *Ibid*, p. 166, Jan. 16, 1946.

³⁰ *Ibid*, p. 169, Mar. 8, 1946.

³¹ *Ibid*, p. 193, Apr. 24, 1947.

³² *Ibid*, p. 207, Nov. 6, 1947.

³³ *Ibid*, p. 237, Feb. 9, 1949.

³⁴ *Ibid*, p. 241, Apr. 7, 1949; *Ibid*, p. 258, Dec. 1, 1949; *Ibid*, p. 375, Feb. 24, 1953; Board of Governors Minute Book 14, p. 51, Jan. 20, 1954; *Ibid*, p. 152 November 12, 1954; p. 434 December 2nd, 1960;

³⁵ *Ibid*, p. 269, June 8, 1950.

³⁶ *Ibid*, p. 279 Nov. 30, 1950.

³⁷ Board of Governors Minute Book 14, p. 322, Oct. 10, 1957.

³⁸ Board of Governors Minute Book 14, p. 339, Nov. 28, 1959.

³⁹ *Ibid*, p. 339, Nov. 5, 1959.

⁴⁰ *Ibid*, p. 452, Nov. 9, 1961.

⁴¹ Board of Governors Minute Book 13, p. 354, June 25, 1952.

⁴² Board of Governors Minute Book 13, p. 274, Oct. 5, 1950.

⁴³ Board of Governors Minute Book 15, p. 263, Mar. 26, 1959.

President was given authority to say that certainly the Executive Committee of the Board of Governors feels that King's must come first."⁴⁴

In April, 1970, the Board denied the Students' Union request for \$2,000 for athletics.⁴⁵

Predecessor University organizations

The Board first discussed the creation of a Sports Director to deal with the growing role of sports at King's in 1950. A Mr. R. Lownds was suggested for the position as he has worked closely with sports at King's, and a motion was carried to see if he were interested.⁴⁶ It appears that nothing developed, as there was no further mention of it in Board minutes. In 1959, it is noted in the minutes that a plan to appoint a Mr. Kevin Jones as Athletic Director did not materialize.⁴⁷

President Puxley was particularly interested in women's sports at King's and mentioned their progress regularly to the Board. In his *President's Report* of 1957, Canon Puxley reported that: "interest in athletics is keen and teams have been successful in competition"⁴⁸; in 1961, it was recorded in the Board's minutes that the K.C.G.A.A.A. were head of the Basketball League,⁴⁹ and that the K.C.G.A.A.A. were playing ground hockey.⁵⁰ Minutes of a Board meeting of March 26, 1957, note that President Puxley had contacted a Dalhousie law student who was a "remarkably good coach in Basketball, Soccer and Track," offering him the use of a suite in the residence with a credit of \$300 per annum towards board and lodging in return for tuition in these games. However, the arrangement did not materialize.

On March 24, 1971, the Board formed a committee to consider the matter of a Director of Athletics.⁵¹ The committee recommended the formation of the Athletics Council, and also that the Director of Athletics should spend more time with the Board.⁵²

Athletic Council

Although there had been many coaches for team sports through the decades since the men's hockey was prominent in the early 20th century, there was no formal athletics department or director at King's. In April 1971, the Board of Governors accepted the Committee on Athletics' recommendation to create an Athletic Council that would supervise and exercise authority over athletics and recreation, reporting to the President. The Council was composed of nine members, one each from the Board of Governors, administration, Alumni Association, and Faculty. An additional four members were chosen from among the students, usually including the presidents of the K.C.A.A.A. and the K.C.G.A.A.A., and a King's Students' Union executive member. The final council member was the

⁴⁴ Board of Governors Minute Book 14, p. 281, Oct. 8, 1957.

⁴⁵ Board of Governors Minute Book 15, p. 130, Apr. 29, 1970.

⁴⁶ Board of Governors Minute Book 13, p. 274, Oct. 5, 1950.

⁴⁷ Board of Governors Minute Book 15, p. 263, Mar. 26, 1959.

⁴⁸ *President's Report*, Nov. 28, 1957.

⁴⁹ Board of Governors Minute Book 14, p. 437, Mar. 10, 1961.

⁵⁰ Board of Governors Minute Book 14, p. 452, Nov. 9, 1961.

⁵¹ *Ibid.*, p. 154, Mar. 24, 1971.

⁵² *Ibid.*, p. 165, May 11, 1971.

Athletic Director.

The Athletic Council began functioning at the beginning of the 1971-1972 academic year. Its duties included setting policy on athletics and recreation, preparing an athletic budget, supervising athletic and recreational programs, creating policy for and organizing supervision of the gym and swimming pool, and reporting annually to the Board of Governors.⁵³

In 1975, the Athletic Council reported to the Board that it planned to increase revenue from the gymnasium and the swimming pool through private leasing.⁵⁴

King's Faculty Advisor on Athletics

During the 1970s, King's appointed a faculty member to serve as Advisor on Athletics. The Advisor attended Atlantic Intercollegiate Athletic Association meetings, where policies were discussed and tournaments and games scheduled. Two faculty members who served as Advisors on Athletics were Professors Ernest Heighton (math professor 1957-1979) and Harry Granter (history professor 1952-1982), according to the *President's Report*, 1979-1980. It is unclear if this Advisor was part of the Council of Athletics or if the Advisory role preceded the establishment of the Council, as Harry Granter also chaired the Council of Athletics from 1971-1980. They may have played some sort of coaching role.

Director of Athletics, Athletics Coordinator

The position of Director of Athletics was created in 1971, a decade after the construction of the gym. Rod M. Shoveller was the first appointee in 1973; an award is named after him. The *President's Report* of 1971 said that the Athletic Director's duties were to organize the athletic and recreational program in consultation with the K.C.A.A.A. and the K.C.G.A.A.A.: "He monitors the conditions of the pool and gym and is in contact with the Bursar who oversees maintenance of the facilities."

Bev Greenlaw, who replaced Rod Shoveller in 1980 and remained until 1987, also was vice-president of the C.C.A.A. (Canadian Colleges Athletic Association) in 1985-1986. Bob Quigley was Director from 1987-1991. The current Director of Athletics, Neil Hooper, was appointed in 1991. He ran the Department alone from 1991-2002.

The position of Athletics Coordinator was established in 2003. Trish Ryan held the position until 2008, when Leslie Duncan took over for a year. The position was abolished in the 2009 budget cuts, leaving Neil Hooper the only full time staff member. Coaches are hired on contract.

Athletics Programme (renamed Athletics at King's in 1996)

Before 1978-1979, Athletics did not have a separate section in the *Calendars*, and sports were mentioned only in connection with student societies, e.g., ice hockey with the K.C.A.A.A. or ground hockey with K.C.G.A.A.A.

In 1985-1986, the Athletics section in the *Calendar* became longer and more detailed, describing

⁵³ *President's Report*, 1971-1972; see also description of the Athletic Council in *President's Report*, 1979-1980.

⁵⁴ *Ibid.*, p. 275, Apr. 5, 1975.

varsity sports at King's and the structure of King's Athletic Programme. The Calendar said that the Director of Athletics worked with King's A.A.A. ("C.U.B.E.") in order to arrange intramural competitions, which is still the practice.

Following 1996, the *Calendar* mentions varsity sports only in "Athletics at King's." Since 1998, King's students have been able to use Dalhousie University's sports complex, Dalplex, as well as have access to Dal students' intramural and club activities hosted there after King's negotiated an agreement with Dalhousie to provide access to Dalplex for King's students.⁵⁵

Athletic Department today

The Athletic Department's mission statement is:

- to provide students with opportunities for athletic participation, in both team sports and individual activities;
- to establish an environment where students can enjoy athletic participation, while maintaining a focused and balanced approach to achieving their academic goals;
- to improve students' self concept through positive experiences and participation in sport; and
- to assist students to better understand and uphold such standards as sportsmanship, fair play, and safe sporting.⁵⁶

The 2009-2010 *Calendar* states:

The Department of Athletics is an integral part of campus life at King's. The University is a member of both the Atlantic Colleges Athletic Association and the Canadian Colleges Athletic Association. Men's and women's varsity teams compete in badminton, basketball, rugby, and soccer.

The Director of Athletics works in co-operation with the elected representatives of the King's Amateur Athletics Association (known as CUBE) to provide an intramural programme which is characterized by spirited co-ed competition among the student body. The Inter mural competition offers generous portions of fun to its participants, in the guise of events such as road racing, volleyball, basketball, badminton, soccer and low-organized games. Possibly the most inviting feature of the King's intramural and recreational programs is the degree to which they are demand responsive.

At King's, you have the opportunity to have your opinions heard and your interests met (within reason, of course) through intramural activities.

For the Varsity athlete, King's offers one of Nova Scotia's best opportunities for those who wish to combine the pursuit of academic excellence with an equal commitment to excelling in their chosen sport. King's affords the student athlete a unique environment in which to enjoy a close-knit community atmosphere coupled with challenging athletic competition.

The King's gym offers one of the best hardwood surfaces in Nova Scotia. Also in the gymnasium building is a state-of-the-art fitness studio, which is ideal for dance

⁵⁵ *Calendar*, 1978-1996; *President's Report*, 1997-1998.

⁵⁶ *University of King's College Athletic Policies and Procedures Manual 2006-2007*

aerobics and self-defense classes.

King's also boasts a weight room with a universal multi-gym—ideal for safe weight-training—as well as a cardio fitness centre which contains a variety of cardio equipment, including elliptical trainers, treadmills and bikes. These facilities offer the opportunity for individuals to work out at their own pace and skill level. All King's students also have access to Dalhousie's sports complex (Dalplex) and, with some minor exceptions, to Dalhousie's intramural and club activities. A detailed list of what is offered each year is available through the Director of Athletics at King's or on the King's website at www.ukings.ns.ca.

The King's Athletic Department offers a dynamic opportunity for the student who wishes to remain involved in athletics after completing high school. For the serious athlete, there are varsity programs which are characterized by a commitment to excellence. For those whose aims are more recreational in nature, the College offers a surprisingly wide range of exciting and enjoyable activities from which to choose. We urge every prospective student to join us at his or her chosen level of involvement.⁵⁷

Administrative relationships

The Director of Athletics reports to the President, submitting an annual report each year. He is a non-voting member of Faculty.

The Director of Athletics' duties include hiring coaches, who are contract employees paid an honorarium for their services. They are hired on a nine-month contract from July 1-May 30 [sic].⁵⁸

From 2003-2009, the Director had an assistant in the position of Athletic Coordinator. However, the position was eliminated in the 2009 budget cuts.

Leagues

Nova Scotia College Conference (N.S.C.C.)

King's was a member of the Nova Scotia College Conference from 1976-2000.⁵⁹ King's men's teams started to compete with other Nova Scotia colleges in 1972 through the N.S.C.C. By 1976, both men and women were competing in the Conference. In 1978-1979, King's was the smallest school in this league.⁶⁰

By 1984-1985, King's was represented in every sport in the N.S.C.C. and in the C.C.A.A. (Canadian Colleges Athletic Association). King's teams ranked in the top ten weekly rankings.⁶¹

⁵⁷ *Calendar* 2009-2010, p.157.

⁵⁸ *University of King's College Athletic Policies and Procedures Manual 2006-2007*

⁵⁹ *Calendar*, 1976-2000.

⁶⁰ *President's Report*, 1978-1979.

⁶¹ *President's Report*, 1984-1985.

King's teams represented the N.S.C.C. in national tournaments during 1984-1986, according to *Presidents' Reports*.

Atlantic Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Association (A.W.I.A.A.)

Beginning in 1972-1973, women competed with other institutions through the Nova Scotia section of the Atlantic Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Association at the intermediate level.

Atlantic Intercollegiate Athletic Association (A.I.A.A.)

The Atlantic Intercollegiate Athletic Association was first mentioned in the 1974-1975 *President's Report*. In 1979-1980, smaller colleges in this league had difficulty competing with the larger institutions because the smaller schools could not provide sufficient playing space. This led to the formation of a league for small colleges.⁶²

Canadian Colleges Athletic Association (C.C.A.A.)

King's first year of eligibility in the Canadian Colleges Athletic Association was 1981-1982.⁶³ The first mention of King's membership in the C.C.A.A. was in the *Calendar* of 1985; King's continues its membership to the present.

Atlantic Colleges Athletic Association (A.C.A.A.)

King's has been a member of the Atlantic Colleges Athletic Association from 2000 to the present.

Varsity athletics

Varsity athletics are sports that are in an organized league, with games leading to regional or national championships, if played outside the Halifax metropolitan area.

King's is a member of two Canadian athletic federations. King's was a charter member of the Nova Scotia College Conference in 1967, now known as the Atlantic Colleges Athletic Association (A.C.A.A.). King's varsity teams compete in the A.C.A.A.⁶⁴ with colleges from Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. A.C.A.A. sports at King's are badminton, basketball, soccer and volleyball. King's is mentioned frequently on the A.C.A.A. list of past champions⁶⁵ and has won championships in the last decades in basketball, cross country, field hockey, hockey, soccer and volleyball.

The A.C.A.A. is affiliated with the Canadian Colleges Athletic Association⁶⁶ (C.C.A.A.), which is the national association for college sport. Through the A.C.A.A., King's is a member of the Canadian Collegiate Athletics Association (C.C.A.A.), the largest intercollegiate sport organization in Canada, with 106 member institutions representing 5 regional athletic conferences.⁶⁷ A.C.A.A. winners in the

⁶² *President's Report*, 1979-1980.

⁶³ *President's Report*, 1981-1982.

⁶⁴ www.ACAA.ca, accessed July 5, 2009.

⁶⁵ <http://www.acao.ca/past-champions.php> - accessed 3 Jun 2009

⁶⁶ www.CCCA.ca, accessed July 5, 2009.

⁶⁷ www.ccaa.ca/ - accessed 3 Jun 2009

various sports represent their region and compete against winners from four other regions across Canada at C.C.A.A. National Championships.

The A.C.A.A. and C.C.A.A. websites have lists of national award winners from the start of these federations' existence. History sections, expected to be available soon, will include all King's team winners.

Varsity sports played at King's in 2008-2009 were badminton - co-ed; basketball - men's and women's; rugby - men's and women's; soccer - men's and women's; and volleyball - men's and women's. The 2009 budget cuts eliminated one team sport in 2009-2010, women's volleyball, and have threatened others, such as badminton.

Regarding financial aid for athletes, King's does not offer specific scholarships, bursaries or aid packages for athletics. Student athletes are encouraged to inquire about general scholarship opportunities and bursaries through the Registrar's office.⁶⁸

Co-ed intramurals

When female students began to play in intramural sports in the late 1970s, some male students refused to play against them: "As always, Inter-Bay and Inter-Wing sports continue to attract students who desire to play on a recreational or fun basis. With the introduction of co-ed residences, came the introduction of co-ed athletics. Some of the more chauvinistic males on campus refused to take part in games where they had to participate with, and against, members of the 'gentle' sex, but time is a great healer, and by next year, these manly souls will have seen the error of their ways." Rod Shoveller or Harry Granter.⁶⁹

Intramural sports

King's has an intramural program that is available to all students. King's has an agreement with Dalhousie University that gives King's students access to Dalplex, Dal's large sports complex. At Dalplex, King's students can participate in many intramural activities to supplement those at King's. The King's program offers intramural badminton; co-ed basketball; co-ed indoor soccer; and co-ed volleyball - co-ed.

Through the Dalplex agreement, King's students can play ball hockey, beach volleyball, flag football, inner-tube water polo, soccer (Astro-turf), softball, tennis and Ultimate Frisbee. Many of these sports are offered at men's, women's, or co-ed levels while some are offered in tournament formats.

King's has an intramural program that is available to all students. With our new Dalplex agreement, we offer access to a full range of intramural activities to supplement our own program. The King's program offers basketball - co-ed; volleyball - co-ed; indoor soccer - co-ed; and badminton. The following intramural sports are offered through an agreement with Dalhousie: soccer - Astro-turf flag football; Ultimate Frisbee; softball; beach volleyball; inner-tube water polo; tennis; and ball hockey. Many of these sports are offered at men's, women's, or co-ed levels while some are offered in tournament formats.

⁶⁸ *University of King's College Athletic Policies and Procedures Manual 2006-2007*

⁶⁹ *President's Report, 1978-1979.*

Recreational sports

Over the years, a variety of sports have caught the interest of King's students, and student societies of varying life spans have been formed to promote a number of sport-related activities. Besides the sports listed in a later section of this finding aid, students have participated in the King's Adventure Racing Society, 1996-2007; King's Anglers' Society, 1996-1997; King's Boating Society, 2000; King's Cross Country Ski Club, 1990s; King's Outtripping Society, 1991-2007; King's Rock Climbing Club, 1990s; and King's Women's Basketball Boosters Society, 1990s.

Administrative structure

The Athletic Department has always been small, even though a significant number of King's students participate in sports: there are about 150 varsity athletes and another 100 club sports players each year. In years when gym users were tracked, the number fluctuated between 400 and 600, which included everyone from casual users to varsity athletes. The Athletics Department provides opportunities for students to compete at an intercollegiate level in ## sports, such as badminton, basketball and volleyball, while students, through King's Students' Union-funded societies, arrange recreational sports and leisure activities.

The first Athletic Director position was established in 1971. The Athletics Director is a non-voting member of Faculty and reports to the President. Besides running the athletic and recreation programs at King's, the Athletics Director's responsibilities include purchasing equipment, arranging transportation and accommodations for varsity teams to travel to away games, hiring score keepers, and overseeing the use of the gymnasium. His office is in the gymnasium.

Maintenance of the gym is the responsibility of the Maintenance Department.

Names of the Athletic Department

The name of the Athletic Department has not varied since it was established in 1971, although Athletic Director Neil Hooper believes the word "Recreation" should be added.

Athletic Directors

1973-1984	Roderick Morgan Shoveller (later Dalhousie-Technical University of Nova Scotia athletic director; died 1991)
1984-1986	Bev Greenlaw (later Dalhousie University men's basketball coach, now Acadia University women's basketball coach)
1987-1991	Bob Quigley
1991-present	Neil Hooper

Gymnasium

There was discussion about a gymnasium in *The Record* of November 1879, but it is not clear whether a gymnasium already existed or was being considered. In January, 1889, the gymnasium was converted into a lecture-room.⁷⁰

⁷⁰ *The Record*.

There have been two gymnasiums on the Halifax campus. Architect Andrew Cobb, who designed the Halifax campus in the 1920s, planned the basement below the Chapel to be a gymnasium that occupied the entire floor space, with two small rooms titled "Apparatus" constructed under the Chapel's vestry and organ loft. This gymnasium provided temporary quarters for basketball games or other light exercise with its open wooden floor and high ceilings. The Archives' architectural records collection contains drawings by Andrew Cobb for a Temporary Gymnasium at Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S., 1921,⁷¹ presumably for King's students to use, but little is known about that project.

In February, 1943, King's was handicapped by the loss of this gymnasium to the "lower deck" of H.M.C.S. King's and by reduced numbers of students.

In the 1960s, the College finally had the opportunity to provide adequate space for physical and athletic activities, a problem that had been facing the University since Cobb's original four buildings opened in the 1930-1931 academic year. In response to increasing enrolment and the need for space all over campus, a building boom took place in the early 1960s. The architectural firm of J. Philip Dumaresq designed three new buildings, a women's residence, the dining hall, and a gymnasium.⁷² After some 30 years of using the Chapel's basement for indoor sports and as an auditorium, the Dumaresq firm designed a new purpose-built gymnasium.

The gymnasium, constructed in the southeast corner of the campus, was designed for the multiple purposes of its predecessor below the Chapel. It was officially opened on May 15, 1963, as the "new gymnasium-auditorium." It was distinguished as being "completely equipped for all indoor sports, and [featuring] a swimming pool," which eliminated "the problem of gymnasium rental from her sister university [Dalhousie]," as space had become an issue once the Chapel's basement proved inadequate, as well as competing with Dalhousie, which, at the time, did not have similarly-equipped facilities.⁷³

From the date of its opening in 1963, through the mid-1980s, the new gym served as the location of King's Encaenia (graduation) ceremonies, until they were moved to the Cathedral of All Saints on Tower Road in 1988. The new gym had ample playing area, with a wood parquet tile floor coated with a plastic finish. In addition to its swimming pool and a kitchen, the building originally had a stage along the west wall, designed for Encaenia and dramatic performances.⁷⁴ The stage was removed during renovations, as was the kitchen.

To accommodate plumbing for the swimming pool, the gym included a sub-basement,⁷⁵ the plan for which reveals a spiral staircase as an access point as well as pipe and mechanical spaces amid the concrete foundations. The gymnasium held a recreation room, storage spaces, gender-segregated changing rooms further segregated by students, faculty, and even visiting teams.⁷⁶ The basement held offices and the sunken pool-proper was in the center of the layout, bounded by walls of double-glazed windows, heating and other service rooms, as well as varying forms of drainage and plumbing.

⁷¹ UKC.ARCH.3.12

⁷² UKC.ARCH.4.2 J. Phillip Dumaresq and Associates - architectural drawings for gymnasium, 1961.

⁷³ *Tidings*, No. 3, June 1963.

⁷⁴ *Tidings*, No. 3, June 1963.

⁷⁵ Architectural drawing UKC.ARCH.4.2.2.

⁷⁶ Architectural drawing UKC.ARCH.4.2.3.

The first floor⁷⁷ contained the spacious combination gymnasium-auditorium with the stage at one end, supporting rooms, the kitchen, a social room, a large storage room, numerous staircases and entrances, and an ornate vestibule inside the front entrance on the east end, which has since been renovated into a wall of windows. Access to the gym is now through doors on its north side.

The second floor⁷⁸ is similar in layout to the first floor, with through-space whereby the lofty ceiling of the gym is reached. The three wings established on the first floor continue via staircases. The wings contain the proscenium arch of the stage below, as well as large loading doors (since sealed in renovations when the stage was removed); a Students' Council room; and a committee room. The north wing of the gym's second floor contains another social room, accessed by its own staircase, while the south wing contains a large faculty room containing a kitchenette, and, as with the other two wings, its own staircase.

Upon the "Opening of Social and Athletic Center"⁷⁹ during Encaenia ceremonies on May 15, 1963, the gymnasium was formally dedicated as the Dr. Walter L. Muir Memorial Gymnasium; a bronze plaque at its former main entrance bears the inscription, "Dr. Walter L. Muir: Kingsman and Benefactor, 1880-1957." This entrance also has another plaque identifying the building as the Gymnasium. No information is available about whether Dr. Muir contributed funds for the construction of the gymnasium.

Walter Lawson Muir, for whom the gymnasium is named, was born into a medical family in Truro, NS, in 1880. He attended King's Collegiate School and King's College in Windsor, graduating with a B.A. in 1903. He then went to McGill to study medicine at McGill and received his M.D. in 1907.

He went overseas in the First World War with the Canadian Army Expeditionary Force. After the war, he was a pioneer anaesthetist in Nova Scotia, serving on the staffs of Camp Hill Army Hospital, Victoria General Hospital, and the Halifax Infirmary. At the time, ether and chloroform were widely used and anaesthesia was just becoming recognized as a specialty. Dr. Muir became the most prominent anaesthetist in Nova Scotia and was president of the Canadian Society of Anesthetists in 1924. He was a popular figure in social and medical circles in Nova Scotia, a keen churchman, and member of King's Board of Governors from 1832-1955. King's awarded him an Honorary Fellowship in 1939. He died in 1957.⁸⁰

The field on the east side of the campus where soccer, softball and field hockey were played vanished when Alexandra Hall and Muir Gymnasium were built.

After the Muir Gymnasium in the southeast corner of the campus was opened, students converted the old gymnasium under the Chapel into a theatre in 1968. Now called The Pit, it has been the home of King's Theatrical Society productions ever since.

After the opening of the 50-meter pool in Dalplex on the Dalhousie campus in 1979, the small pool in the King's Gym became obsolete, with only a few people using it regularly. The pool was closed in

⁷⁷ Architectural drawing UKC.ARCH.4.2.3.

⁷⁸ Architectural drawing UKC.ARCH.4.2.5.

⁷⁹ 1963 Encaenia program

⁸⁰ *Canadian Journal of Anesthesia*, Vol. 37, No. 4 (May, 1990).

1994, filled in, and covered over with a sprung wooden floor.⁸¹ “It was a tremendous liability to the University,” said Athletic Director Neil Hooper in 2009. The space is now used as a dance and martial arts studio. King’s students have access to an Olympic-size 50-meter swimming pool at Dalhousie University’s Dalplex sports center, which opened in October, 1979.

Other renovations to the gymnasium have included extensive remodeling in 1997 that added bleachers and a weight room⁸²; a “state-of-the-art fitness centre” in 1998 that transformed the west wing of the building and eliminated its stage apparatuses and former King’s Students’ Union Council and committee rooms.⁸³

The court in the gymnasium, which is a free-floating hardwood floor available for varsity athletics, intramural sports and student free-time use. The gym is devoted to varsity team practices on afternoons and evenings. Its courts accommodate badminton, basketball and volleyball.

The gym produces income for the University: about \$40,000/year from court rentals to basketball leagues that play there regularly, e.g., Friday night men’s league, Saturday Metro Basketball Association, Sunday night women’s basketball, and the Halifax Rainmen professional basketball team. Many provincial teams train there off season, e.g., the Canada Games men’s volleyball team is practicing there summer 2009.

In 2006, Gerry Smith, the Bursar, and Ken Newman, Maintenance Director, prepared a Gymnasium Maintenance Report⁸⁴ that detailed more than \$871,500 in repairs and renovations needed to provide greater accessibility and remedy National Building Code deficiencies.

The gym appears regularly in the *President’s Report*, e.g., new floor in gym installed in 1985; opening of new fitness centre in 1995; cardio room used for recreation 1998-2007; and Physical Fitness Centre built in 1998. Gym users noted in the *President’s Report* of 2000-2001 included Basketball Nova Scotia, Volleyball Nova Scotia and Nova Scotia Table Tennis 2000-2001.

In addition to serving the athletic community, the gym, which was built with a stage, has been the site of ceremonial occasions, such as Encaenias (King’s graduation ceremony), which were held there from the date of opening until 1988, when they moved to their present location, Cathedral of All Saints on College Street, Halifax.

In the 1960s, the King’s Students’ Union hosted high school dances in the gym, generating a large amount of cash for KSU.

Physical Fitness Centre

⁸¹ For further information about the swimming pool, see Duffus Romans Kundzins Rounsefell Ltd. architectural drawings - Gymnasium renovations, swimming pool renovations, 1994-1996 - Renovations to swimming pool, bleachers and office in Muir Gymnasium in the University of King’s College architectural records collection, and articles in *Tidings* (1963-1998).

⁸² *Tidings*, Spring 1997.

⁸³ *Tidings*, Fall 1998.

⁸⁴ <http://admin.ukings.ns.ca/maintenance/gymplan.pdf> accessed 23 June 2009

In 1995, construction of the fitness studio was completed over the former pool. Between 1996-1998 additional work was done, with renovations on the weight room and the cardio fitness centre.⁸⁵

The Physical Fitness Centre in the Muir Gymnasium has modern cardiopulmonary equipment: treadmills, elliptical trainers, upright and recumbent bicycles, rowing machines, a stair-climber, and a cross-trainer.

There are also light weights, abdominal training and stretching areas. Weight room equipment includes free-weight and universal strength training options.

Aerobic Training Centre

Other facilities at King's include the Aerobic Training Centre, a 2,500 square-foot sprung hardwood floor with a mirrored wall, which is ideal for aerobics, self-defense practice, and a variety of dance-related activities. Located on the lower floor of the gymnasium, this studio is in high demand, with King's Dance Collective using it, and commercial groups such as El Viento Flamenco, Catherine Edgett's Dance Academy, and martial arts groups, which bring in rental revenue.

Team names

The 1915 hockey team was called the Blue and Whites.⁸⁶ However, in 1948, it was recorded that the "Hockey Blues" won the Dalhousie Interfaculty Hockey League Championship.

Around the same period, other King's teams were known as the Blue-and-Whites, according to the 1950-1951 yearbooks, Oxford blue being the University's uniform color.

In 1962, the soccer team was called the Blue team.⁸⁷ The team used the name "Smurfs" briefly in 1996-1997.⁸⁸

Athletics Director Bev Greenlaw was a fan of Duke University's Blue Devils varsity teams, so gave that name to the King's basketball team in the 1970s. The first mention of the Blue Devils name was in *The Record*, 1981. Other King's teams adopted the name, and most King's teams are known as the Blue Devils.

Today, team names emphasize "UKC" more than "Blue Devils."

Only one jersey has been retired in King's athletics history, that Matthew Fegan of the University of King's College Blue Devils, who was the 2004 Canadian Colleges Athletic Association's Male Soccer Athlete of the Year. Head Coach Jeff Baker said of his player, "Matt has been a key figure in our resurgence as a league force in the last four years. His knowledge of the game and ability to work to the strengths of our team made him our most valuable player again this season."⁸⁹

⁸⁵ *Calendars*, 1963-1964, 1995-1998.

⁸⁶ *The Record*, March, 1915.

⁸⁷ *The Record*, 1962.

⁸⁸ *The Record*, 1996-1997.

⁸⁹ www.ccaa.ca/soccer/05020401.htm, accessed July 7, 2009.

Athletics fee

Every registered student of the College pays an annual Athletics Fee. The fee provides King's students with access to athletic facilities and programmes at King's, and membership at Dalplex, with participation in Dalhousie intramurals and club activities (with limited exceptions).⁹⁰ For several years, King's students had to pay a \$300 fee to use Dalplex's facilities, in addition to the athletics fee they paid King's. However, in 1998, King's negotiated an agreement with Dalhousie for students to use Dalplex at a bulk price. In 2008-2009, the Athletics Fee was \$95 per term; it will increase to \$106 per term for the 2009-2010 academic year.⁹¹

Annual cycle

Fall: Team sports begin with the academic year. Fall sports include rowing, rugby and soccer. King's "home field" is Dalhousie University's Wickwire Field that borders South Street. However, King's may start using the Halifax mainland Common fields because Wickwire field is so heavily booked.

Winter : When weather closes the playing fields in the late fall, sports move indoors and basketball and volleyball seasons begin.

Spring: Championship tournaments finish in early spring, and the Awards Banquet late in the academic year concludes the sports activities.

Summer: Provincial teams train in the King's gym and groups rent the facility.

Minor sports leagues

King's developed relations with Halifax high schools and minor sports leagues in 1982-1983⁹² and was working to develop a minor soccer league in the city in 1983-1984.⁹³

⁹⁰ *Calendar*, 2009-2010, p.128.

⁹¹ http://www.ukings.ca/kings_4148.html, accessed 25 June 2009.

⁹² *President's Report*, 1982-1983.

⁹³ *President's Report*, 1983-1984.

Sports played at King's

Following is a list of sports in which King's College students have participated through the years. There are no records in the collection for some of the sports, but references to them are found in the student publication, *The Record*⁹⁴, the *Calendar*, or *Presidents' Reports*. Because some sports have had both varsity and recreational status, sometimes concurrently and sometimes consecutively, and because historical status is often not clear from the resources available, all sports for which information could be found are listed alphabetically below.

Aerobics

From 1983 to 1986, aerobics was offered as a recreational sport from 1983-86.⁹⁵ It is listed as a recreational sport under the Athletics Programme and later Athletics at King's from 1995-to the present.⁹⁶ An aerobics programme, Aerobic Training Centre is listed from 1987-2007 in the *President's Reports*. The *President's Report* from 1999-2000 lists fitness classes through Dal.

Backgammon

This was played as an Intra-mural sport from 1985-1995 under the Athletics Programme. It is not known whether it was divided by bays and wings, or if groups were mixed.

Badminton - *The Record*, 1933-1941, 1946-1948, 1952, 1955-1957, 1959, 1965-1967, 1979, 1982-1983, 1994-1995, 1997-1998, 1999-2000, and 2006-2009; the *Calendars*, 1964-1988, and 1994-2009; *President's Reports*, 1972-1974, 1976-1979, and 1981-2007.

According to *The Record*, in 1932 there was a discussion about obtaining equipment and supplies for badminton, and the club began in 1933. Since its beginning, badminton has been played by a variety of athletic clubs and associations at a variety of levels. Its exact history is unclear due to discrepancies in the sources. The *Record* states that in 1947 the team changed to an Inter-bay sport. The *Calendars* mention that badminton was begun in 1964 by the K.C.A.A.A. as an Inter-bay sport. From 1964 to 1988, badminton was successively held as a recreational sport by the K.C.G.A.A.A., K.C.W.A.A.A. and the K.C.W.A.A.. It was played as an Inter-wing sport from 1972-1974. The *Calendars* mention a badminton club in 1976-1977, and recreational coed badminton from 1984 to the present. Badminton was played as an Inter-bay sport from 1978-1988 under the K.C.M.A.A.. Intramural badminton would resume in 1994 under Athletics, and in 1996 it would be continued by CUBE. Men and women's varsity badminton was played from 1978-1979 and following a two-year period of inactivity, women's badminton was restarted in 1981-1983. In 1982-1983, the women's team won the N.S.C.C. Championship.⁹⁷ Badminton was mentioned as a varsity sport at King's from 1985-1988 in both the K.C.W.A.A. and the K.C.M.A.A. After 1988, badminton did not reappear as a varsity sport until the early 2000s. It has been active ever since, with the team winning the A.C.A.A. badminton championship in 2005-2006.

Badminton was not played in 1952 because the gym floor had been flooded. The sport name was spelled "Badmington" in one issue of *The Record*.

The Women's Manager from 1966-1968 was Lillian Taylor. The Men's Coach from 2007-2009 was

⁹⁴ From its first issue in 1879 until 1950, *The Record* was a monthly magazine; from 1951 onwards, it has been the annual yearbook.

⁹⁵ *President's Report*, 1983-1986.

⁹⁶ *Calendar*, 1995-2009.

⁹⁷ *President's Report*, 1982-1983.

Bill Shakespeare.

Awards: Badminton Rookie of the Year, Badminton Most Improved Player, Badminton Most Valuable Player.

Basketball - *The Record*, 1902-1903, 1913-1914, 1920-1922, 1926, 1929-1942, 1946-1962, 1965-1973, 1975-1977, 1979-2009; *Calendar*, 1910-1916; *President's Report*, 1972-2007.

King's first basketball team was established in 1902, and was active at least for one year. The *Calendars* mention basketball at King's starting in 1910 as an amateur sport up until 1916. The *Record* states that in December of 1913 basketball is being considered as a sport. By 1921, King's had a co-ed basketball team. Pictures of the Co-ed team appear in the *Records* of May-June 1921, 1922, 1929 and 1932. In February, 1930, King's played in the Inter-Faculty Basketball League. Basketball became an Inter-bay sport in 1946. The men's team won the Nova Scotia Intermediate Intercollegiate Basketball Championships in 1952 and were called varsity for the first time in 1960. In 1961, the women's basketball team won the Halifax City League Championship; the men won the Championships in 1968. The first mention of men and women's intercollegiate, interscholastic or varsity basketball at King's was in 1964 under both the K.C.A.A.A. and the K.C.G.A.A.A..⁹⁸ The K.C.A.A.A. would later change to the K.C.M.A.A. in 1976 and the K.C.G.A.A.A. would change several times, first into the K.C.W.A.A.A in 1972 and later the K.C.W.A.A. in 1976, during which time both men and women's varsity basketball would exist. Basketball was played as an Inter-bay sport from 1964-1978 by both the K.C.A.A.A. and the K.C.M.A.A..⁹⁹ The first mention of women's varsity basketball in the President's Reports is in 1972. Inter-bay basketball was played from 1972-73.¹⁰⁰ In 1973-1974, the men's team competed in the Halifax and District Intermediate Basketball League. The men's team won the Nova Scotia College Conference (N.S.C.C.) Championships in 1976. Inter-wing basketball was played from 1976-1977. From 1976-1978, the Women's Basketball team competed in the Metro Ladies' Recreational Basketball Association and during the same period the Men's Basketball team was a member of the Halifax-Dartmouth Amateur Basketball Association.¹⁰¹ Following 1978 basketball is listed in the *Calendars* as being an intramural sport under the Athletics Programme and may have included both men and women. Intramural basketball was played from 1981-82, and Intramural Coed from 1989-2007.¹⁰² In 1981-1982, the men won the N.S.C.C. championship again. Men played in intermediate varsity basketball from 1984-1986 although it is not clear how this varsity team differed from the previously-mentioned men's team.¹⁰³ That year, the N.S.C.C. ranked the men eighth in Canada. In 1986-1987, the men had their first undefeated season in N.S.C.C. history, winning the Nova Scotia Senior Men's Basketball League, and were ranked second nationally by the C.C.A.A. Several players were part of Nova Scotia's gold-winning Canada Games Team, and many players received All-Conference awards. In 1993, CUBE began organizing intramural basketball, which continues to the present.¹⁰⁴ Intramural men's basketball was played from 2000-2007.¹⁰⁵ The men won the A.C.A.A. Basketball Championships in

⁹⁸ *Calendar*, 1964.

⁹⁹ *Calendars*, 1964-1978.

¹⁰⁰ *President's Report*, 1972-1973.

¹⁰¹ *Calendars*, 1976-1978.

¹⁰² *President's Report*, 1981-1982, 1989-2007.

¹⁰³ *President's Report*, 1984-1986.

¹⁰⁴ *Calendars*, 1978-2009.

¹⁰⁵ *President's Report*, 2000-2007.

2001-2002 and 2004-2005.

In 1985-1986, the women's team won the N.S.C.C. Championship; in 1999-2000, they won the A.C.A.A. Championship. Both men and women's varsity Basketball continue to the present according to the Athletics at King's section of the *Calendars*.¹⁰⁶

	Men's Coach	Men's Manager	Women's Coach	Women's Manager
1936-1937		Tom White		
1951-1952	Frank Baldwin	C. Johnston Len Galey - Assistant	Frank Baldwin	
1952-1953	Keith King	Zeke Schnare Len Galey - Assistant Manager	Nosey Nesbitt	Carol Marie Coles
1953-1954	Bud Hagen	Alf Cluett		
1954-1955	Bud Hagen	John Irwin		
1955-1956	Arpy Robertson	John Irwin		Ann Crooks
1956-1957	Keith (Dixie) Walker	Fred Christie	Julie Sherman	Mary Hebb
1957-1958	Keith (Dixie) Walker	Fred Christie		
1958-1959	Fred Nicholson	Don MacLeod	Peter Grayston	
1959-1960	Andy MacKay	L. Campbell		S. Jones
1960-1961	Andy MacKay		Pat DeMont	
1961-1962	Gordon McConnell	Dave Snow	Pat DeMont	
1962-1963	Andy MacKay	John Leefe		
1965-1966	D. Morrison		Judy Cook	
1966-1967	Rod Shoveller			Jayne Howe Margie Russell - Assistant Manager
1967-1968	Rod Shoveller	Mike Francis	Nina Lacas	Margie Russell Donna Clare - Assistant Manager
1968-1969			Ron Buckley	
1976-1977	Gary MacLean Wayne McQueen - Assistant Coach	Kim McCallum	David Conley	Mary Lewis
1977-1978	Gary MacLean	Neil McCarney	David Conley	Judy Burbidge Sheila Reardon - Assistant Manager
1978-1979	Gary MacLean	Lori Palmer		

¹⁰⁶ *Calendars* 1964-2009.

	Men's Coach	Men's Manager	Women's Coach	Women's Manager
1979-1980			Jack Keough Blair Blakeney	
1980-1981			Alfred ____ Blair ____	
1981-1982	Bev Greenlaw	Blair Blakney - Assistant Manager		
1982-1983	Calvin Headley - Assistant Coach			
1983-1984		Peter Nathanson - Assistant Manager	Donna Rae Beth Romkey - Assistant Coach	
1984-1985				
1985-1986	Bev Greenlaw		Kathie Wheadon Hore	
1986-1987	Bev Greenlaw		Kathie Wheadon Hore	Sue Marsh
1987-1988	Geoff McIver			
1988-1989	Fred Perry		James Scott Shauna Campbell Cyndy Dean - Assistant Coach	
1989-1990	Fred Perry		James Scott Cyndy Dean - Assistant Coach	
1990-1991	James Scott Bruce Murray - Assistant Coach	Kevin Covert	Tina Baines Cyndy Dean - Assistant Coach	
1991-1992	James Scott			
1992-1993			Helen Castonguay	
1993-1994	Neil Hooper Donnie MacLean Frank Baldwin			
1994-1995	Jim Bowes		Lisa Mamorre Kerri Sanford Mary Jago	
1995-2000			Dyrick McDermott ¹⁰⁷	
2000-2001	Jeff Paris ¹⁰⁸		Terry Wright Jeff Paris	
2001-2006	Jeff Paris			

¹⁰⁷ A.C.A.A. Coach of the Year 1999-2000.

¹⁰⁸ A.C.A.A. Coach of the Year 2001-2002 and 2005-2006.

	Men's Coach	Men's Manager	Women's Coach	Women's Manager
2007-2008	Jeff Paris Terry Wright - Assistant Coach Mike Wall - Assistant Coach		Scott Munro Steve Stewart - Assistant Coach	
2008-2009	Terry Wright		Leslie Duncan	
2009-2010	Chad Wadden			

Awards: Men's Basketball Rookie of the Year, Men's Basketball Most Improved Player, Men's Basketball H.H. McConnell Award, Men's Basketball Most Valuable Player, Women's Basketball Rookie of the Year, Women's Basketball Most Improved Player, Women's Basketball Most Valuable Player.

Records of the King's Basketball Association from the 2000s are in the King's Students' Union fonds (KSU.9.K).

Baseball - *The Record*, 1912

Baseball was mentioned only once in *The Record*, in 1912.

Bowling - *The Record* 1975, 1982

The bowling team was created in 1975.

Boxing - *The Record* 1930-1931, 1937

When the boxing team was formed is unknown, but King's was invited to the Nova Scotia Technical College to participate in a boxing tournament in 1930; in 1931, King's participated in the Maritime Intercollegiate Boxing Championships. In 1937, there was consideration of a separate boxing team for King's, but the idea was abandoned when it was found that there would not be enough entries to make a strong team.

Broomball - *The Record* 1965; *President's Report*, 1972-1973

Broomball was played for a season in 1965, and was an Inter-bay Sport in 1972-1973.

Cheerleading - *The Record*, 1922, 1966, 1968-1969

In 1922, King's students thought about electing cheer-leaders and a Reception Committee. The next mention of cheerleaders was in 1966, when they were revived.

Chess - *Calendars*, 1976-1995, *President's Report* 1972-1973.

Chess is listed under the K.C.M.A.A. in the *Calendars* as beginning in 1976 as a recreational sport and is mentioned until 1988. However under the Athletics Programme section, Chess is mentioned as beginning in 1978 as an Intra-mural sport that continued until 1995. It is not known whether it was divided by bays and wings, or if groups were mixed.¹⁰⁹ It was played as an Inter-bay Sport from 1972-73.¹¹⁰ Records of the King's Chess Club from the 1980s-1990s are in the King's Students' Union fonds (KSU.9.K).

¹⁰⁹ *Calendar*, 1976-1995.

¹¹⁰ *President's Report*, 1972-1973.

Cricket - *The Record*, 1879, 1882-1884, 1886-1903, 1905, 1907-1909, 1912, 1914; *Calendar*, 1905-1910

The Three Elms Cricket Club was founded in 1850 with an entrance and subscription fee of \$1 each. Cricket season usually began in May. Three Elms Cricket Club score books covering 1861-1864 and 1867-1901 are in the King's Students' Union records collection (KSU.9.T). The Cricket Club was mentioned in the *Calendar* from 1905-1910. Cricket continued until 1916 under the K.C.A.A.A. as a recreational sport, not as a club. The difference between "recreational" and "club" sports seems to be that King's facilities had equipment for recreational sports to be played by students at their leisure, whereas club sports are organized independent of gymnasium facilities by the students themselves. The first issue of *The Record* (1879) mentions the Three Elms Cricket Club, noting that the name was from a historic place in the College woods, the legendary scene of many a tragic duel in ancient days. In October of 1884, the Club was low on funds but managed to survive.

Croquet

Records of the Croquet Society from 1996-1997 are in the King's Students' Union fonds (KSU.9.C).

Cross country / Road race - *The Record*, 1899, 1907-1909, 1923-1924, 1926, 1928-1931, 1933-1934, 1937-1938, 1940, 1948, 1954-1958, 1960-1967, 1969, 1979, 1981, 1983; *Calendar*, 1972-2009; *President's Report*, 1978-1992

The first mention of the official Annual Six Mile Road Race was in 1899, although cross country runs had been held 1891 and 1892. The race was usually held near the end of November. Although it was not mentioned in *The Record* every year, it appears to have been held regularly until the 1960s, except during WWII. Road-racing was an Inter-bay-sport from 1972-1985, first by the K.C.A.A.A. and then the K.C.M.A.A.. Track sports were first mentioned in 1914 as an amateur sport, but following 1916 there is no mention of the continuance of the sport. However, from 1905 to 1910 there is mention of a six mile cross-country run held by King's in November, the prize of which was a silver cup that was used as a perpetual trophy. At the 1983 N.S.C.C. Invitational Cross Country Meet, King's won Women's Individual trophy and Men's Team Trophy. From 1985-1996, it states under Athletics Programme that road-racing was an Inter-residence sport though it does not say anything of how teams were divided whether by men or women. The same goes for the newly named Athletics at King's which saw the continuation of road-racing as an intra-mural sport to the present day.¹¹¹ Cross country was run at the varsity level for the first time by both the K.C.M.A.A. and the K.C.W.A.A. in 1985 until 1989 according to the calendars, following which there is no mention of the sport. Men participated at the varsity level from 1984-1992 and won the N.S.C.C. championship in 1986-1987. Although Bob Quigley stated that women participated in varsity cross country for the first time in 1988-1989, earlier Presidents' Reports state that women participated as early as 1984. Women ran at the varsity level from 1984-1986 and from 1988-1992, and won their first Conference Championship in 1990-1991. In 1992-1993, due to a lack of participation from many schools in the N.S.C.A.A., cross-country was cancelled.

Men's coaches were Cliff Matthews from 1985-1988 and Bob Quigley from 1988-1991.

Awards: Perpetual Challenge Trophy - K.C.A.A.A. Cross Country Running Presented by Professors and Students of King's College 1899-1911, 1969-1976, 1991-1996, 1997-2001, 2002-2007; Track and field award: Godfrey Cup Winner.

Curling - *The Record*, 1884, 1954-1962, 1965-1967.

¹¹¹*President's Report*, 1984.

The Curling Club appears to have been formed in February, 1884. Members played in the Windsor rink. There was no mention of the Curling Club again until 1954, when team won the Maritime Intercollegiate Curling title and the Canada Permanent Trust Shield. They continued their streak by winning the Maritime Intercollegiate Curling title two years in a row. In 1962, they won the King's P.W.C. Trophy.

Dancing

The Dance Collective has been a popular recreational club from 1995-2009.¹¹² Its records are in the King's Students' Union fonds (KSU.9.K). Break dancing was done recreationally from 1999-2003.¹¹³ Records of the King's Breakin' Society from the 1990s-2001 and of the King's College Ballroom Dancing Society from 1998-1999 are in the King's Students' Union fonds (KSU.9.K).

Darts - *The Record* 1953-1954

Although not an official sport, darts was mentioned in *The Record* in 1953 and 1954.

Dodge ball - *The Record* 1995-1998

Dodge ball was a CUBE sport which began in 1995.

Fencing - *President's Reports*, 1990-2000.

Mentioned as a recreational sport from 1990-2000.¹¹⁴

Field hockey (ground hockey) - *The Record* 1948-1949, 1951-1962, 1965-1968, 1975-1977, 1979-1981; *Calendar*, 1972-1988, 1994-1998; *President's Report*, 1972-1981, 1994-1996

A photograph in *The Record* of the King's Field Hockey team in 1948 is the first indication of the team. This sport has traditionally been played only by women. In 1949, the sport was called ground hockey; ever since, the name has alternated between the two. In 1961, there were two women's teams for the first time, due to the sport's popularity. Under the title of "ground hockey," it was played at the intercollegiate level by the K.C.G.A.A.A. from 1964-1969. "Field hockey" was played at the intercollegiate/varsity level starting in 1972 by the K.C.W.A.A.A and ending in 1988 under the K.C.W.A.A.. However, the women's field hockey team switched to playing soccer in 1981. In 1976-1977, King's was the Atlantic Colleges Athletics Association and the Nova Scotia Small College Conference Championship champion. *Calendars* note that in 1994-1995, the Women's Field Hockey Club was revived after being dormant for over 15 years; it survived until 1998. Intramural women's field hockey was played from 1994-1996. Soccer replaced field hockey as the fall sport for varsity women in 1981-1982.¹¹⁵

Coach		Manager
1951-1952		A. R. Harris
1952-1953	Clive Rippon	
1953-1954	Clive Rippon	Dot Coons
1954-1955	Dot Coons, Jane Burchill	

¹¹²President's Report, 1995-2007.

¹¹³ *President's Reports*, 1999-2003.

¹¹⁴President's Report, 1990-2000.

¹¹⁵ *President's Report*, 1981-1982.

1955-1956	Dot Coons	
1956-1957	Pam White	Caroline Rennet
1957-1958	Mrs. Gray	
1960-1961	Peter Grayston	Nancy Brown
1962-1963	[first name unknown] Woodhouse	
1966-1967		Marsha MacLean
1967-1968	Ann Ripley, Frankie Cochran	Marsha MacLean
1976-1977	Mary Jane Vaughan	
1977-1978	Dave Conley	Pat Whalley
1979-1980	Anne Lindsay	
1980-1981	Anne Lindsay	
1981-1982	Anne Lindsay, Beth Tuck - Assistant Coach	

Floor hockey - *Calendar*, 1972-1976; *President's Report*, 1981-1982

Floor hockey appears in the calendars from 1972 to 1976 as both a recreational and Intra-mural sport played by the K.C.W.A.A.A and the K.C.A.A.A.. It is unclear whether Intra-mural Floor Hockey was purely inter-bay, inter-wing or open to all residencies. It was played as an Intra-mural sport from 1981-1982. There is evidence of an "I.F.H.L." from 1981-84 which may be the Inter-bay Floor Hockey League.

Football (Rugby football) - *The Record* 1879, 1881-1883, 1885-1887, 1889, 1891, 1893-1894, 1896, 1900-1902, 1904-1907, 1909-1920, 1922-1932, 1934-1939, 1941-1942, 1947, 1949, 1951-1954

[See also Rugby in this section.]

The earliest record of football at King's is in the University Foot-ball Club bylaws and minutes of 1875-1885 (in King's Students' Union fonds, series KSU.9.U). An early issue of *The Record* mentions the football team in January 1879, although it was known as the "rugby football" team. Officers were elected annually; lists can be found in the *Record* for 1879, 1881 and 1883.

The "rugby football" appellation leads to ambiguity; it is not clear whether both rugby and American-style football were played at King's, or whether the references are all to what is now called rugby. In November 1882, the Athletic Association considered adopting rugby rules for football;¹¹⁶ in 1890, it considered Scottish Union Football rules. The football season usually began in November of each year. In October 1898, football was dropped due to lack of student interest.

Football first appeared in the *Calendar* at King's in 1910 as an amateur sport, but following 1916, it is uncertain how long the sport continued, since K.C.A.A.A. did not list the sports it endorsed. In May 1913, the King's football team won the Maritime Intercollegiate Rugby Championship. In 1946, King's returned to competitive sport for the first time in four years, after the Royal Canadian Navy vacated the campus after World War II. It was too late to start a football team that year, but the sport

¹¹⁶ As published by Routledge.

returned in full swing the following year. "Snow football" was an intra-mural sport from 1985-1994, and may have included both men and women.

Coach	Manager
1924-1925	T. Turner
1928-1929	T. R. B. Anderson
1934-1935 Tubby Bennett	
1935-1936 Tubby Bennett	Joe Willett
1951-1952 Russ Lownds	E. Hicking, T. Scobie - Assistant Manager
1952-1953 Russ Lownds, Bus Phillips	Carl Palmer, Colin Bergh - Assistant Manager

Frisbee

Records of the Dalhousie/King's Ultimate Team from the 1990s Frisbee Ultimate Club of Kings from 1996-1997 are in the King's Students' Union fonds (KSU.9.D and KSU.9.F).

Golf - *The Record*, 1900, 1960, 1962

Golf was informally introduced and laid before the Athletics members for consideration in October 1900. The next mention of the existence of golf at Kings was in 1960, when the University participated in the Intercollegiate Golf Tournament. It was played at the interscholastic level by the K.C.A.A.A. from 1972-1976. It appears to have been played only by men. Records of the King's Gold Society, a golfing club, from 2001-2002 are in the King's Students' Union fonds (KSU.9.K).

Hockey - *The Record*, 1897, 1900-1903, 1905-1941, 1946-1962, 1965-1973, 1975-1977, 1983-1987, 1989-1994, 1996-1998, 2001-2003; *Calendar*, 1985-1988; *President's Report*, 1972-1977, 1988-2007

There are claims that ice hockey began around 1800 in Windsor when students at King's College School (established 1788) adapted the field game of hurley to be played on the ice of Long Pond, behind the King's campus, thus originating a new winter game, ice hurley. Over the years, ice hurley gradually developed into ice hockey.¹¹⁷ The first mention of hockey in *The Record* was in 1897, although it seems that the team was formally established in December, 1900, when King's joined a league. During that period, they were called "the Seven." The first games of the season took place around January. In the early years, hockey seemed to be the only sport that King's was good at; the team won many games. In 1909, the Athletic Association considered organizing an Intercollegiate Hockey League. Hockey is first mentioned in the *Calendar* at King's in the winter of 1910 as an amateur sport. It took on significance at King's in 1913, when the University of New Brunswick, Acadia, Mount Allison and King's formed an Inter-Provincial Collegiate Hockey Team that lasted until 1931. King's held the League's Sumner Cup from 1913-1914. In March, 1915, the team name changed from "the Seven" to the "Blue and Whites." In 1934, due to the lack of players, financial means and student interest, King's abandoned its support of the hockey team for the winter. In 1935, the team was managed by Charlie Pratt. The King's "Blues" won the Dalhousie Interfaculty Hockey

¹¹⁷ Birthplace of Ice Hockey - Windsor, Nova Scotia, Canada - c. 1800 by Garth Vaughan, 2001. www.birthplaceofhockey.com/origin/overview.html - website accessed 3 Jun 2009. Town of Windsor - the birthplace of hockey. www.townofwindsor.ns.ca/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=17&Itemid=41 - website accessed 3 Jun 2009.

League Championship in 1948. In 1954, the hockey team became an Inter-bay sport; it was revived as an official team in 1957 and was known as a varsity sport for the first time in 1959, although it also remained an Inter-bay sport. In 1962, the King's team won the Inter-Faculty trophy. Hockey did become an official intramural sport at King's from 1964-1988 under the K.C.A.A.A. and the K.C.M.A.A..¹¹⁸ In 1968, the hockey team came first in the league. It was played as an Inter-bay sport from 1972-1977. The first time that women played hockey at the varsity level was in 1972-1973.¹¹⁹ Men's varsity hockey was played from 1973-77.¹²⁰ In 1973-74 King's hockey became a part of the Dalhousie Super Fac Hockey League. The team was inactive from 1978 to the early 1980s. Men's varsity was revived in the early 1980s and continued to 1985, while the men also played in the 'A' Division of the Dalhousie Interfac League in 1983-84.¹²¹ There is mention of "Floor Hockey Night in Canada," an intra-mural sport that lasted from 1985-1988 and which may have been open to both men and women. According to a *President's Report*, hockey was not renewed in the 1987-88 year as it was no longer part of the N.S.C.C..¹²² The last hockey at A.C.A.A. level was in 1988. Hockey was still played after 1988 as a men's club, which competed in Dalhousie Interfaculty League until the 2000s. Women's and mens hockey ceased at King's in 2003.

	Coach	Manager
1913-1914		G. H. Morrison
1917-1919	Prof. Forsyth	
1924-1925		E. A. Thompson
1951-1952	Ray Powell	S. Fergusson, T. Scovie
1952-1953	Ray Powell	Nick Laurence
1953-1954	Syd Clarke	Gordon Pyke
1958-1959	B. Buntain	Rolly Lines
1959-1960	Al Smith	Rolly Lines
1960-1961	Al Smith	Jim Carfra
1961-1962	Dr. H. F. Woodhouse	
1962-1963	Walter Fitzgerald	John Wainwright
1965-1966	Dave Knickle	Gordon MacLean
1966-1967	Jack Kline	Gordon MacLean
1973-1974	Ray Oake and Bill MacLellan	
1976-1977	Carl Boswick	Clem Whalley
1985-1986	Steve Mader, David Earle - Assistant Coach	
1986-1987	Steve Mader, Roy Glenn - Assistant Coach	
1988-1989	Colin Trethewey	

¹¹⁸Calendar, 1964-1988.

¹¹⁹President's Report, 1972-1973.

¹²⁰President's Report, 1973-1977.

¹²¹President's Report, 1981-1985.

¹²²President's Report, 1987-1988.

1989-1990 Geoff Muttart

1990-1991 Jordi Valdes

1994-1995 Blair Wilson

Lacrosse - *The Record*, 1892

There was interest in lacrosse in the town of Windsor, and King's students considered the sport. It is not known whether King's had an official team, although the students accepted a challenge to play.

Lawn tennis - *The Record* 1893, 1895, 1914, 1953, 1957, 1961, 1966, 1982

The Piziquid [Pizaquid] Lawn Tennis Club was created in 1893. As with the Snow Shoe Club, the spelling of the name has varied between "Piziquid" and "Pizaquid." In 1966, the team was revived; why it was dissolved in the first place is unknown.

Martial arts - *President's Report*, 1990-1991, 1995-2007

Karate was a recreational sport from 1990-1991, and done recreationally as a community club from 1995-2009?. Judo has been done recreationally as a community club from 1995-2009. Kendo was a recreational activity in the Dalhousie-King's Community from 2000-2007. Tai chi has been as recreational community club from 2001-2009.

Pillow-polo - *President's Report*, 1995-1998

Pillow-polo was an intramural co-ed game played from 1995-1998.

Ping pong (table tennis) - *The Record*, 1934, 1941, 1946-1947, 1952-1953, 1955-1962, 1965, 1976; *Calendar*, 1976-1988; *President's Report*, 2000-2001

In 1934, thoughts of Ping Pong were circling around King's, and later that year, the K.C.A.A.A. decided to buy equipment. The next mention of ping pong being played at King's was in 1941. It became an Inter-bay sport in 1947. In 1961, the name changed in *The Record* from "ping pong" to "table tennis," and alternated from then on. In 1961, Peter Strong and Neil MacLean won the doubles section at the annual tournament. Ping pong was played as an Inter-bay sport from 1964-1972. Table tennis began in 1972 under the K.C.W.A.A.A. as a recreational sport and continued until 1976. From then on, table tennis continued as a recreational sport under the K.C.W.A.A. and the K.C.M.A.A. until 1988. From 1985-1988, table tennis was an intra-mural sport, although it is unclear whether it was inter-bay, inter-wing, or open to all residences.¹²³ Ping pong was played recreationally as a community club from 2000-2001.¹²⁴

Quoits - *The Record*, 1880

Quoits, a lawn game that involves throwing a rubber or metal ring over a set distance to land behind a pin called a mott or hob, was played in 1880 instead of cricket because the ground was not dry.

Rock climbing

Records of the King's Rock Climbing Club c. 1990s-2000 are in the King's Students' Union fonds (KSU.9.K).

Rowing - *The Record* 1985-1990, 1993-1994, 2007-2009; *Calendar*, 1985-1993; *President's Report*, 1984-1990

¹²³ *Calendar*, 1976-1988.

¹²⁴ *President's Report*, 2000-01.

Men's and women's varsity rowing was active from 1984-1987. In a 1984 *Tidings* article¹²⁵, coach Brian McGuigan said that the success of the Canadian rowing team at the Olympics and World Championships inspired King's students to form a rowing club. King's took top honours at the first King's Rowing Regatta held Oct. 20, 1984, on the Northwest Arm against Dalhousie University. Although King's rowed against the Dal club, it seems that King's was considered part of the Dalhousie Club. In his "Autocrat's Corner" in the same *Tidings*, President Godfrey congratulated King's students on their rowing. Rowing first appeared in 1985 in the *Calendar* as a sport in both the K.C.W.A.A. and the K.C.M.A.A. at the varsity level. In 1985, Coach McGuigan asked alumni to volunteer to form a management board for the Rowing Team. A *Tidings* article in fall, 1986, tells of the King's Rowing Challenge which, although a loss for King's, proved an exciting event. Bill Hayward donated the Hayward Cup rowing trophy. In the fall of 1987, the rowers lost to U.N.B. in the Atlantic Universities Rowing Championship, where the Hayward Cup was presented. In 1989, the condemnation of the St. Mary's Boathouse suspended rowing on the Northwest Arm. Bob Quigley encouraged alumni to write letters to Halifax Mayor Wallace and members of City Council of the importance of the boathouse. By the fall of 1989, the St. Mary's Boat House had been renovated and was a City Recreation facility, and rowing returned, with fund-raising to buy rowing shells. The King's College Rowing Club now provides recreational and competitive rowing opportunities to the King's community. Crews train on Halifax's Northwest Arm and compete in local regattas. King's College Rowing Club records are in the King's Students' Union fonds (KSU.9.K).

	Men's Coach	Women's Coach
1984-1985	Brian McGuigan	Brian McGuigan
1985-1986	John Reynolds	Patrick Graham
1986-1987	Patrick Graham	

The Norman Grant Award, initiated in 1990, was named in memory of a rower who was killed in a car accident.¹²⁶

Rugby (Rugby football) - *The Record*, 1892, 1899, 1906, 1908, 1913, 1926-1927, 1932, 1947-1949, 1987-2009; *President's Report*, 2006-2007

[See also Football in this section.]

It is known that rugby existed from 1875-1954; whether football as separate sport also existed, or was in fact rugby is unclear. The 1910 *Calendar* stated that football began at King's that year, but it is difficult to discern whether the game was rugby football or American-style football, which evolved from rugby football. A photo from the same year titled "King's Football Team" shows players garbed in uniforms quite different from those in rugby photos of the same era, but not distinctive enough to be certain that it was of a different sport. Team photographs included a larger number of players than either sport's, and in addition, the names of the players' positions are similar.

Rugby began at King's in 1875 with the formation of the students' University Football Club.¹²⁷ The club was open to "any gentleman" and had an entrance fee of 50¢. A rugby team was mentioned in the *Record* in 1892. In 1899, the team encountered trouble and ceased to exist. It was re-activated in

¹²⁵ Fall, 1984.

¹²⁶ In the office of Athletic Director Neil Hooper, July 2009.

¹²⁷ *Tidings*, Summer 1986.

1906. In 1914, there is a photo titled “King’s Rugby Football Team,” which suggests that “rugby” and “football” were being used interchangeably up until this point. In 1915, there was a more distinct difference between rugby and football. In 1931 and 1932, King’s rugby team won consecutive City Intermediate Championships. After a disastrous season in 1954, rugby was replaced by soccer.

Rugby was revived as a club sport at King’s in 1987 after a hiatus of 33 years, when a University League was established.¹²⁸ Rugby was first mentioned in the 1988 *Calendar*, under the K.C.M.A.A. In 1993, it was under Athletics. *Calendars* mention of rugby as a recreational sport in 1990-1991, and in 1991-1992, the number of participants in rugby made it the largest sport at King’s.¹²⁹ The rugby club continued until 2007, when it became a varsity team.¹³⁰ The men’s rugby club won the 1996 Nova Scotia University Rugby Championships in 1996, the first instance in King’s history that a rugby championship was won.¹³¹

In 1990, a women’s club was established.¹³² They won the Nova Scotia Rugby League Second Division Championship in 1997-1998 and the Nova Scotia College Women’s Rugby Championship in 2002-2003.¹³³ Both men and women’s rugby continues to the present.¹³⁴

Records of the University of King’s College Rugby Football Club 1990s-2008 are in the King’s Students’ Union fonds (KSU.9.U).

	Men’s Coach	Men’s Manager	Women’s Coach
1930-1931	R. Schwartz	J. S. Martell	
1931-1932	R. Schwartz	H. D. Smith A. L. Findlay - Assistant Manager	
1953-1954	Bev Piers		
1987-1990	Steve Lenihan		
1990-1991	Steve Lenihan		Blair Wilson
1991-1992	Steve Lenihan		Michael Cobden ¹³⁵
1992-1993			Steve Lenihan
1993-1994	Michael Cobden, Blair Wilson - Assistant Coach		Michael Cobden, Blair Wilson - Assistant
1994-1995	Aaron Orzech - Assistant Coach		Aaron Orzech - Assistant Coach
1996-2000	Steve Lenihan		Steve Lenihan

¹²⁸ *President’s Report*, 1987-1988.

¹²⁹ *Calendars*, 1990-1992.

¹³⁰ *President’s Reports*, 1988-2007.

¹³¹ *President’s Report*, 1996-1997.

¹³² *President’s Report*, 1990.

¹³³ *President’s Reports*, 1997-1998, 2002-2003.

¹³⁴ *Calendars*, 1988-2009.

¹³⁵ Director of the School of Journalism: *President’s Report*, 1991-1992.

	Men's Coach	Men's Manager	Women's Coach
2007-2008	Owen Donat		Nora Donald
2007-2009	Ron Cleroux		Nora Donald

Awards

Men's Rugby Rookie of the Year; Men's Rugby Most Improved Player; Men's Rugby Most Valuable Player; Women's Rugby Rookie of the Year; Women's Rugby Most Improved Player; Women's Rugby Most Valuable Player.

SCUBA diving

Records of the University of King's College SCUBA Diving Club from the 1990s are in the King's Students' Union fonds (KSU.9.U).

Shooting

There is a 1934 photograph of the Shooting Team in the Wardroom.

Skating - *The Record*, 1890

Although skating never seemed to really be an official sport at King's, several students were dedicated to the sport, one of them, Mr. R. L. Sheraton, won several races, including the Championship of Annapolis, Kings and Hants County in 1890. He also won a gold medal from W. Shaw.

Skydiving - *The Record* 1973, 1993-1994, 2001-2002

Although not an official King's sport, it was part of the athletic section of *The Record*. Financial records of the University of King's College Skydiving Club from 1979-1980 and of the University of King's College Sport Parachute Club from 1983 are in the King's Students' Union records collection (KSU.9.U). An article in *Tidings*¹³⁶ describes the formation of the King's Sport Parachuting Society in 1984 and the experience of one of the members 3,000 feet up in the air. It appears that Dalhousie University had a parachuting club to which King's students belonged, and then King's broke away and formed their own club.

Snow-shoeing - *The Record*, 1879, 1881, 1883-1886

In January, 1879, students discussed a snow shoe club, and the Piziquid [Pizaquid] Snow Shoe Club was formed in February, 1881. The club held many events, one of them being the Hare and Hounds Hunt: some students (including Vroom and Cowie) were Hares, others were Hounds. The first elected captain was Mr. Draper and secretary was Mr. Vroom. The spelling of the club's name has varied between "Piziquid" and "Pizaquid." In February, 1883, it was proposed that the Piziquid Snow Shoe Club should have an annual tramp that would allow people who were not members – mainly the female students – to participate. The club changed in October 1885 to the Arctic Club, which also included tobogganing.

Soccer - *The Record*, 1913, 1938-1939, 1954-1962, 1965, 1967-1971, 1975-1977, 1979-1980, 1982-2009; *Calendar*, 1964-2009; *President's Report*, 1972-2007

The King's soccer team was created in 1913 but never pursued until 1938 when the team was created for a second time. The King's team won the Nova Scotia Intercollegiate title in 1954 and then the

¹³⁶ Fall 1984.

Halifax and District Championships for four years in a row. In 1957 they won the Nova Scotia Intercollegiate Soccer Title for the second time. In 1959 the team did not enter the league but the club played. They were called the "blue team" for the first time in 1962. Soccer first appeared in the *Calendars* in 1964 as an intercollegiate sport under the K.C.A.A.A. and was carried on by the K.C.M.A.A. until 1993. Men's varsity soccer has been played since 1972. Men's Soccer won the Nova Scotia College Conference Championship three times, 1974-1975, 1976-1977 and 1981-1982. According to the *Calendars*, women's varsity soccer began in 1981 and continues to the present. It is interesting that under the N.S.C.C., soccer replaced women's field hockey as a varsity sport in 1981. The K.C.W.A.A. began varsity level competition in 1988 until 1993 when both men and women's soccer was combined under the one organization, Athletics. According to the *Calendar*, the men won Conference Title (unsure as to what conference it refers) and attended National Championships in 1988-89, first time since 1976 this feat was accomplished. For a number of years in the 1990's there have been gaps between the men's and women's teams, in certain years only one team would exist. Women's soccer won their first Conference Championship in 1990-91 (unsure as to which conference championship it is referring to). From 1994 to the present soccer was played as an intramural sport by both Athletics and CUBE. Intramural Coed Indoor Soccer was played from 1994 to the present. In 1997 the women's team were called the "Smurfs". Men's soccer won the A.C.A.A. championships several times, 1995-96, 1997-98, 1998-99, 1999-00 and 2004-05, it should also be noted that in 1997-98 they also won the National Fair Play Award. Both the men's and women's teams won the Championship in 1998-1999. In 1998 soccer became a CUBE sport and the men's team then won the Championships for the third time in a row in 2000. Intramural Outdoor Soccer was played from 1998-2009. The men's team won the A.C.A.A. championship in 1999-2000, 2003-2004, and 2004-2005. The men's coaches have been held in high regard: a soccer award is named after Ron Buckley; Dave Douglas won the C.C.A.A. coaching excellence award in 1999-2000; and Jeff Baker won the A.C.A.A. Coach of the Year award from 2002 through 2005.

	Men's Coach	Men's Manager	Women's Coach	Women's Manager
1955-1956		Ian Rae		
1956-1957	Art Tucker	Ian Rae		
1957-1958	Denis Kempson	Fern Wentzell		
1959-1960	Eric Davies	Fern Wentzell		
1960-1961	Eric Davies Roger Leach - Assistant Coach	Don MacLeod		
1965-1966	Sidney Francis	Ed Pottie		
1966-1967	John Mills			
1973-1974	Ron Buckley			
1976-1977	Wayne McQueen			
1977-1978	Cliff Lowrey	Ian Flewwelling		
1980-1981		Barry Craig		
1982-1983			Jeannie Gibson	Scott Emery
1983-1984	Alex Fairgraves		Jeannie Gibson	
1985-1991	Manuel Escobar		Richard Bureau	

	Men's Coach	Men's Manager	Women's Coach	Women's Manager
1991-1992	David Douglas			
1992-1993			Richard Bureau Katie Orr - Assistant	
1993-1994	Lewis Page, Dave Douglas		Doug Hadley	
1994-1995	Dave Douglas		___ Sedgewick	
1995-2000	Dave Douglas			
2002-2005	Jeff Baker			
2007-2008	Dave Finlayson, Steve Alt - Assistant Christopher John (CJ) Young		Trish Ryan Sandi Pamenter - Assistant Coach	
2008-2009	Christopher John (CJ) Young		Gillian Costelo	

Awards: Men's Soccer Rookie of the Year; Men's Soccer Leadership Award; Men's Soccer Most Valuable Player; Women's Soccer Rookie of the Year; Women's Soccer Hero Award; Women's Soccer Most Valuable Player.

Soccer-baseball - *The Record* 1995-1996

Soccer-baseball was a CUBE sport which began in 1995.

Softball - *The Record*, 1930, 1934-1935, 1946, 1948-1949, 1953-1962, 1965-1968

Softball is first mentioned in the *Calendar* at King's in 1910 as an amateur sport but following 1916 it is not mentioned anymore. King's participated in the Inter-faculty Softball League in 1930. In 1934, King's was admitted to the Dalhousie gymnasium softball league. Softball became an Inter-bay sport in 1949.¹³⁷ In 1964, the K.C.A.A.A. began inter-bay softball at King's until 1972, when the K.C.M.A.A. continued it as such until 1978, following which there is no mention of softball as an Inter-Bay or intramural sport. It was played as an Inter-Bay sport from 1972-1974, and recreationally (co-ed) from 1993-1994.

The men's softball coach in 1955-1956 was Russ Hatton.

Swimming - *The Record*, 1977; *Calendar*, 1972-1995, 1978-1988; *President's Report*, 1973-1992

In 1977 the swim team was created. From 1972-1995, swimming was provided as a recreational sport at King's under many of the student organizations including the K.C.A.A.A., the K.C.M.A.A., the K.C.W.A.A.A, the K.C.W.A.A. and Athletics. Swimming was done at the varsity level from 1978-1988 by both the K.C.W.A.A. and the K.C.M.A.A. Swimming was also an intra-mural sport from 1978-1988, though it is unclear whether it was purely inter-bay, inter-wing or open to all residencies. The *President's Report* from 1976-1977 mentions a varsity swim team.¹³⁸ The *President's Report* in 1991-1992 mentions a swim club.¹³⁹

¹³⁷ There are photographs of students playing softball c. 1950 in the Lewis Billard fonds in the University of King's College photographs collection, UKC.P.

¹³⁸ *President's Report*, 1976-1977.

¹³⁹ *President's Report*, 1991-1992.

Tennis - *Calendar*, 1910-1916; *President's Report*, 1972-1973, 1990-1991

Tennis was an amateur sport at King's from 1910 to 1916. It was played as an intercollegiate sport by the K.C.A.A.A. from 1964-1972. It is unclear whether it was solely a men's or women's sport, or both. Tennis was played as an Inter-bay sport from 1972-1973. Tennis Tournament mentioned in the *President's Report* as a recreational sport from 1990-91.¹⁴⁰

The tennis coaches in 1956-1957 were Russ Hatton and G. N. Kyle.

Trivial Pursuit

Trivial Pursuit was played as an Intra-mural sport from 1988-1995 under the Athletics Programme. It is not known whether it was divided by bays and wings, or if groups were mixed.

Volleyball - *The Record*, 1941, 1947, 1956-1962, 1965-1969, 1973, 1975-1977, 1979-2004, 2005-2009; *Calendar*, 1967-1993 *Calendar*, 1972-1978, 1988-1993; *President's Report*, 1981-1982, 1986-1988, 1991-2009

Volleyball was introduced to King's in 1941 and became an Inter-Bay sport in 1947. It was not played in 1952 because the gym floor had been flooded. Men's Inter-Bay Volleyball was played from 1964-1985 by the K.C.A.A.A. and later, the K.C.M.A.A..¹⁴¹ Women's Inter-Wing Volleyball was played from 1964-1972 by the K.C.G.A.A.A..¹⁴² In 1965, Inter-Bay volleyball was dropped for a year due to lack of interest. The first mention of the men's volleyball team was in 1965; before then, volleyball had been a women's sport. Volleyball appeared as a varsity sport in 1967 under the K.C.G.A.A.A., then by the K.C.W.A.A. and then the K.C.W.A.A. until 1993. Inter-bay volleyball was played from 1972-1977¹⁴³, and Inter-wing volleyball was played from 1976-1977.¹⁴⁴ Beginning in 1972 men's volleyball was played by the K.C.A.A.A., and then it was under the K.C.M.A.A. until 1978. The first mention of Men's varsity volleyball in the *President's Reports* isn't until 1978-79 with a period of inactivity until 1981 and continued to the present.¹⁴⁵ First mention of women's varsity is in 1972 until 2007.¹⁴⁶ From 1978-1993, the women's volleyball team was a member of Volleyball N.S..¹⁴⁷ Intramural coed volleyball was played from 1981-1982, and from 1991 to the present. The *Calendars* don't mention of volleyball from 1972 until 1985, when CUBE began organizing both men's and women's intramural volleyball, which it continues to do today.¹⁴⁸ Following 1993, under Athletics and then Athletics at King's, men and women's volleyball were combined under these organizations, and continue to the present.¹⁴⁹ The men's team won the Nova Scotia Colleges Athletic Association Volleyball Championships in 1993 and again in 2008. In 2000-2001 and 2001-2002 the men's team won the A.C.A.A. Championship.¹⁵⁰ In 2007-2008 the men won the A.C.A.A. Volleyball Championships. Due to budget cuts, the women's volleyball team has been eliminated for the

¹⁴⁰ *President's Report*, 1990-1991.

¹⁴¹ *Calendar*, 1964-1985.

¹⁴² *Calendar*, 1964-1972.

¹⁴³ *President's Report*, 1972-1977.

¹⁴⁴ *President's Report*, 1976-1977.

¹⁴⁵ *President's Report*, 1978-79, 1981-2009.

¹⁴⁶ *President's Report*, 1972-2007.

¹⁴⁷ *Calendar*, 1978-1993.

¹⁴⁸ *Calendar*, 1985-2009.

¹⁴⁹ *Calendar*, 1993-2009.

¹⁵⁰ *President's Report*, 2001-2002.

2009-2010 season, although students hope to revive the team as soon as possible.

	Men's Coach	Men's Manager	Women's Coach	Women's Manager
1967-1968				Annette Hayward
1968-1969			Rod Shoveller	Anne Harlowe
1969-1970			Rod Shoveller	
1973-1974			Mike Callaghan	
1975-1976			Lorraine Stevens	Dorothy MacLean
1976-1977			Lorraine Stevens	Theresa Landry
1977-1978			Lorraine Stevens	Theresa Landry
1979-1980			Carol Thompson	
1980-1981	Marilyn Miller			
1981-1982	Marilyn Miller		Debbie Porter	
1985-1986	Steven Brooks		Michael Falkenham	
1986-1987	Derek Brooks		Michael Falkenham	Donna MacAskill
1987-1988	Derek Brooks		Angela Vanamburg	Donna Baker
1988-1989	Alan Dick		Alan Dick	
1989-1990	Alan Dick		Jonathan Mosher	
1990-1991	Bruce Mosher		Jonathan Mosher	
1991-1992			Kelly Thompson	
1992-1993	Alex Crowell Steve Gallant	Chere Chapman and Jen Corcoran - Assistant Managers	Kelly Thompson	
1993-1994	Steve Gallant			
1994-1995	Rob Taylor Pete Leppard - Assistant Coach			
1997-1998	Dave Purdy			
2000-2001	Matt Hartlen ¹⁵¹			
2007-2008	Ben Walsh Kristen Welsh - Assistant Coach		Kristen Middleton Ben Welsh - Assistant Coach	
2008-2009	Jonathan Elliott		Kristen Welch	

Awards: Men's Volleyball Rookie of the Year; Men's Volleyball Most Improved Player; Men's Volleyball Most Valuable Player; Women's Volleyball Rookie of the Year; Women's Volleyball Most

¹⁵¹ A.C.A.A. Coach of the year in 2003-2004.

Improved Player; Women's Volleyball Most Valuable Player

Weight lifting / weight training - *The Record* 1982; *Calendar*, 1978-1993; *President's Report*, 1984-2007

Weight lifting began at King's in 1982, although it is not known whether it was a team or club sport. It is listed under Athletics Programme in the *Calendar* as a recreational sport from 1978-1993, and has continued to be done recreationally to the present.. Records of the University of King's College Weight Training Society from the 1970s and 1980s are in the King's Students' Union records collection (KSU.9.U).

Wrestling

Financial records from 2000-2001 for a student society called Wrestling at King's are in the King's Students' Union records collection (KSU.9.U).

Yoga

Yoga was practiced as a recreational activity from 2003-2007.¹⁵²

¹⁵² *President's Report*, 2003-2007.

Athletic awards

Awards Night and Athletic Banquet

Since 2000, the Athletic Department has held an Awards Night and Athletic Banquet late in the academic year to recognize the contributions and achievements made by coaches, trainers, varsity athletes and club athletes. All varsity team and club sport members are eligible to attend.¹⁵³ King's top student athletes in badminton, basketball, rugby, soccer and volleyball are recognized, as are Atlantic All-Stars. The following athletic awards are given at this event¹⁵⁴:

Badminton	Rookie of the Year Most Improved Player Most Valuable Player	Men's Soccer	Rookie of the Year Leadership Award Most Valuable Player
Men's Basketball	Rookie of the Year Most Improved Player H.H. McConnell Award Most Valuable Player	Women's Soccer	Rookie of the Year Hero Award Most Valuable Player
Women's Basketball	Rookie of the Year Most Improved Player Most Valuable Player	Men's Volleyball	Rookie of the Year Most Improved Player Most Valuable Player
Men's Rugby	Rookie of the Year Most Improved Player Most Valuable Player	Women's Volleyball	Rookie of the Year Most Improved Player Most Valuable Player
Women's Rugby	Rookie of the Year Most Improved Player Most Valuable Player	Godfrey Cup Winner	

The following special awards are also given at the banquet:

- Female College Rookie of the Year
- Male College Rookie of the Year
- Gary MacLean Award for Outstanding Contribution and Dedication
- Norman Grant Award for Outstanding Contribution and Dedication
- Rod Shoveller Award for Coach of the Year
- Academic Excellence
- Academic All-Canadian
- E. E. Bisset Award for Male Athlete of the Year
- H. L. Puxley Award for Female Athlete of the Year

Bissett Medal

Initiated in 1916 and continued until 1923, it was a silver medal awarded to the best all round male athlete chosen by the student body.

Bissett Award

This award was given to the College's best all-round athlete from 1955 to 1964; it was changed to best

¹⁵³ *University of King's College Athletic Policies and Procedures Manual 2006-2007*, s.5.2.

¹⁵⁴ www.ukings.ca/kings_3672_11401.html - accessed 3 Jun 2009

all round male athlete from 1964-1989. It is interesting to note that in 1989, the award was changed from being given to the best all round male athlete to the best all round woman athlete. This award continues to the present.

Cogswell Cricket Prize

Endowed in 1856 at a value of \$400 by Charles Cogswell. Interest from the sum was used to purchase a set of cricket clubs to be given to the winner of a cricket match held annually on the College grounds. Following 1923, this award is no longer mentioned.¹⁵⁵

Dartmouth Sport Store Trophy

Presented annually to the men's varsity hockey team's most valuable player. This trophy was given from 1976-1988.

G. H. McConnell Award

Presented to the player of the men's varsity basketball team who best combined ability and sportsmanship. This award began in 1976 and continues to the present.

H. L. Puxley Award

Similar to the Bissett Award in that it was initially given to the College's best all round female athlete from 1963-1989, but was changed in 1989 to be given to the best all round male athlete. This award continues to the present.

Ron Buckley Award

Award given annually to the most valuable player of the men's varsity soccer team beginning in 1976, continuing to the present.

Trophies

The following trophies are in the Athletic Records Collection:

- 1994 female N.S.C.A.A. Indoor Soccer Champions trophy
- A.C.A.A. 1997 Indoor Women's Champion Trophy
- Glass mug from 2000 K.C.A.A.A.- CUBE banquet
- Academic Excellence Trophy (on display in the Wardroom 2009)
- Haywood Cup Trophy (on display in the Wardroom 2009)
- H. L. Puxley Award trophy (on display in the Wardroom 2009)
- Norman Grant Trophy (on display in the Wardroom 2009)
- Ron Buckley Award Trophy (on display in the Wardroom 2009)

Other Some awards and trophies are on display in the trophy case in the Wardroom, the student pub in the basement of the main building.

¹⁵⁵ *Calendar*, 1903-1923.

III. Scope and content

Functions and activities that generated the records

The collection consists of records created by the Athletics Department and its predecessor bodies. Activities and topics documented include the development of departmental policies and objectives; the maintenance of facilities; departmental and university committees; the intercollegiate athletics program; the recreation program; the operation of athletic and recreational workshops and courses; departmental publications and publicity; and the responsibilities and operations of the Athletic Director.

Dates of creation

Although the history of sports at King's begins in the 19th century, the records in the collection were created between 1969 and 2009, covering only the last 40 years of athletics at King's. The earliest record, from 1969, relates to the Awards Banquet planning.¹⁵⁶

Chronology of sports at the University of King's College based on evidence found in dates of photographs, *University Calendars*, and *The Record*; each sport may not have been played during every year within the span

Badminton - Co-ed	1936-1937, 1941, 1946-1948, 1952, 1955-1957, 1959, 1965-1967, 1979, 1982-1983, 1994-1995, 1997-1998, 1999-2000, 2006-2009
Baseball	1912
Basketball - Men	1902-1903, 1913-1914, 1920-1922, 1926, 1929-1942, 1946-1962, 1965-1973, 1975-1977, 1979-2009
Basketball (women)	1922, 1926, 1929-1942, 1946-1962, 1965-1973, 1975-1977, 1979-2009
Cross Country (men's)	1914, 1939, 1985-1987, 1990-1991
Curling	1884, 1954-1962, 1965-1967
Fencing	1895
Football (men)	1879, 1881-1883, 1885-1887, 1889, 1891, 1893-1894, 1896, 1900-1902, 1904-1907, 1909-1920, 1922-1932, 1934-1939, 1941-1942, 1947, 1949, 1951-1954
Golf	1900, 1960, 1962
Ground/field hockey (women)	1938, 1948-1949, 1951-1962, 1965-1968, 1975-1977, 1979-1982
Hockey (men)	1897, 1900-1903, 1905-1941, 1946-1962, 1965-1973, 1975-1977, 1983-1987, 1989-1994, 1996-1998, 2001-2003
Rifle team	1915-1932
Rowing (men)	1985-1990, 1993-1994, 2007-2009
Rowing (women)	1985-1990, 1993-1994, 2007-2009
Rugby (men)	1892, 1899, 1906, 1908, 1913, 1926-1927, 1932, 1947-1949, 1987-2009
Rugby (women)	1990-2009
Skating	1890
Soccer (men)	1913, 1915, 1938-1939, 1954-1962, 1965, 1967-1971, 1975-1977, 1979-1980, 1982-2009
Soccer (women)	1982-2009
Softball	1930, 1934-1935, 1946, 1948-1949, 1953-1962, 1965-1968
Tennis	1893, 1895, 1914, 1953, 1956-1957, 1961, 1966, 1982

¹⁵⁶ UKC.ATHL.3.12

Track	1914-1915
Volleyball (men)	1965-1969, 1973, 1975-1977, 1979-2004, 2005-2009
Volleyball (women)	1941, 1947, 1956-1962, 1965-1969, 1973, 1975-1977, 1979-2004, 2005-2009

Documentary forms

The records include game schedules, rosters, player eligibility forms, correspondence and financial records.

Immediate source of acquisition

The contents of the collection were acquired over the past two decades from the Director of Athletics. Most of the records in the collection have been deposited in the Archives by the Director of Athletics, Neil Hooper, since 2002. Some were collected on an ad hoc basis by Archives staff.

Geographic area

The records in the collection relate to King's College's Halifax campus.

Arrangement

The records comprising the collection were in considerable disorder when they arrived in the Archives. To provide access to the material, the Assistant Archivist and Archives Assistants created series based on the functions and activities of the Athletic Department.

Recreational athletics materials related to student societies organized under the auspices of the King's Students' Union are in the KSU fonds in series 9.

The collection is arranged into the following series:

Series 1	Administrative records. – 1982-2009.
Series 2	Financial records. – 1981-2003.
Series 3	Awards records. – 1969-2008.
Series 4	Sports records. –
Series 4.1	Badminton. – 1983-2009.
Series 4.2	Basketball. – 1983-2009.
Series 4.3	Cross country. – 19
Series 4.4	Hockey. 1983-2004.
Series 4.5	Rowing. – 1984-1999.
Series 4.6	Rugby. – 1986-2009.
Series 4.7	Soccer. – 1984-2009.
Series 4.8	Volleyball. – 1983-2009.

IV. Notes

Physical description

3.5 linear m of textual records

4 m of trophies and awards (5 trophies in the Archives, 7 on display in the Wardroom)

11 team uniform shirts and 1 team sweater

2 balls

1 banner

2 3.5" floppy diskettes

Physical condition

The records are in fair condition. Some documents are torn or stained, some trophies are damaged.

Conservation

No conservation work has been done on any of the items in the collection. During the arrangement and description project in 2009, metal fastenings were removed from the records and documents were rehoused in acid-free folders and boxes.

Other formats

Photographs, DVDs and videotapes have been removed from the collection and placed in the University of King's College Photographs Collection, UKC.P. Documents that were on DVD have been printed in hard-copy and placed in files.

Restrictions

Some files may contain personal or confidential information; access to these files may be restricted.

Copyright

The University of King's College holds copyright in the contents of the collection.

Terms governing use and reproduction

Use and reproduction of the records by permission of the University Archivist.

Accruals

Further accruals are expected. All material in the athletic records collection as of July 9, 2009, has been processed and is included in this finding aid.

Related material

There are sports photographs and videotapes in the University of King's College Photographs Collection, UKC.P.

The King's Students' Union Collection, series KSU.9, has records of K.C.A.A.A. and recreational sports club records.

The Athletic Director's annual report to the President is in the *Presidents' Reports*.

V. University of King's College athletic records collection file lists

Series 1 Administrative records

Dates: 1981-2009

Extent: 1 m

Scope and content: The series comprises records relating to the administration of the athletics program at the University of King's College.

Arrangement: The series is arranged alphabetically by file title.

Series 1 Administrative records. – 1981-2009.

- UKC.ATHL.1.1 Aerobics. Correspondence, quotes, invoices, purchase orders, brochures. – 1993-1998.
- UKC.ATHL.1.2 Athletic council. Correspondence, minutes. – 1989-1992.
- UKC.ATHL.1.3 Athletic honorarium. Cheques – 2001.
- UKC.ATHL.1.4 Atlantic Colleges Athletic Association (A.C.A.A.). Constitution, by-laws, regulations. – 1997.
- UKC.ATHL.1.5 Bicentennial. Campaign papers. – 1991.
- UKC.ATHL.1.6 Bursar. Correspondence. – 1990-2001.
- UKC.ATHL.1.7 Canadian Colleges Athletic Association (C.C.A.A.). Correspondence, results, invoices. – 1982-1988.
- UKC.ATHL.1.8 Canadian Colleges Athletic Association (C.C.A.A.). Correspondence, results, invoices. – 1989-1992.
- UKC.ATHL.1.9 Canadian Colleges Athletic Association (C.C.A.A.). Correspondence, results, invoices. – 1993.
- UKC.ATHL.1.10 Canadian Colleges Athletic Association (C.C.A.A.). Correspondence, results, invoices. – 1994.
- UKC.ATHL.1.11 Canadian Colleges Athletic Association (C.C.A.A.). Correspondence, results, invoices. – 1995-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.1.12 Certificate. Training program. – 1995.
- UKC.ATHL.1.13 Challenger and score board (electric). Instruction manuals, invoices, correspondence. – 1985-1987.
- UKC.ATHL.1.14 City field policy and agreements. Correspondence. – 1986-1989.
- UKC.ATHL.1.15 Coaches' manual. – 1995.
- UKC.ATHL.1.16 Compressor gun operating manual.
- UKC.ATHL.1.17 Contacts. List of telephone numbers. – 1992-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.1.18 Correspondence. – 1984-1991.

- Series 1** **Administrative records.** – 1981-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.1.19 Correspondence. – 1992-2006.
- UKC.ATHL.1.20 Endowment. – 1990.
- UKC.ATHL.1.21 Equipment. Invoices, quotes, forms. – 1995-2001.
- UKC.ATHL.1.22 Faculty. Correspondence, appointment. – 1990-2003.
- UKC.ATHL.1.23 Fitness room. Invoices, manuals, brochures. – 1985-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.1.24 Fund-raising. Correspondence. – 1991-1992.
- UKC.ATHL.1.25 Graduating students.
- UKC.ATHL.1.26 Gym Inventory. – 1992-1999.
- UKC.ATHL.1.27 Gym security log book. – 1998-2000.
- UKC.ATHL.1.28 Gym security log book. – 2001-2004.
- UKC.ATHL.1.29 Gym security log book. – 2005-2007.
- UKC.ATHL.1.30 Gym security log book. – 2008-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.1.31 Gymnasium. Bleachers, courts, forms, correspondence. – 1988-1995.
- UKC.ATHL.1.32 Health, safety and AIDS committees. Correspondence, policies. – 1988-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.1.33 Helen Creighton Memorial Foundation. Correspondence. – 1990.
- UKC.ATHL.1.34 Inter-Bay sports. Correspondence.
- UKC.ATHL.1.35 Jazz dance. Rental agreements, correspondence. – 1995.
- UKC.ATHL.1.36 Judo. Correspondence, invoices. – 1995-1997.
- UKC.ATHL.1.37 King's Dalhousie Agreement. Brochures, correspondence. – 1997-1998.
- UKC.ATHL.1.38 King's flag football league. Funding form. – 1996-1997. [Removed from KSU.9.K.].
- UKC.ATHL.1.39 Lottery licence. Correspondence, licence. – 1992-1994.
- UKC.ATHL.1.40 Marketing and promotions. Correspondence, brochures. – 1983-2000.
- UKC.ATHL.1.41 Marketing proposal with Pepsi-Cola. Invoices, brochures, correspondence. – 1994-2001.
- UKC.ATHL.1.42 Marriott. Correspondence. – 1990-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.1.43 Meal money and forms. Correspondence, forms. – 1987.
- UKC.ATHL.1.44 Misc. Statistics, medical, coaching association, survey, Ambrae Academy, rules, certification programs, blank forms. – 1989-2008.
- UKC.ATHL.1.45 National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics (N.A.C.D.A.). – 1987-1988.
- UKC.ATHL.1.46 National championship results. – 1981-1984.
- UKC.ATHL.1.47 News. Articles. – 1981-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.1.48 Nova Scotia Athletic Federation. Correspondence, results. – 1989-1990.

Series 1 Administrative records. – 1981-2009.

- UKC.ATHL.1.49 Nova Scotia College Conference (N.S.C.C.). Correspondence, minutes. – 1985-1990.
- UKC.ATHL.1.50 Nova Scotia College Conference Banner. Participating Colleges – University College of Cape Breton, Technical University of Nova Scotia, N.S.A.C., University of King's College, Nova Scotia Teacher's College, Mt. St. Vincent University. [Housed in map case drawer 30.]
- UKC.ATHL.1.51 Nova Scotia Colleges Athletic Association (N.S.C.A.A.). Correspondence, fees. – 1991-1993.
- UKC.ATHL.1.52 Nova Scotia Colleges Athletic Association (N.S.C.A.A.). Correspondence, fees – 1994-1996.
- UKC.ATHL.1.53 Swimming pool. Correspondence, invoices. – 1985-1993.
- UKC.ATHL.1.54 Public relations. Correspondence. – 1989-1993.
- UKC.ATHL.1.55 Racial accessibility committee. Policy, correspondence, minutes. - 1997-2001.
- UKC.ATHL.1.56 Road race map. – c. 1990s.
- UKC.ATHL.1.57 Rosters. – 1992-1995.
- UKC.ATHL.1.58 Schedules. – 1987-1994.
- UKC.ATHL.1.59 Students. Correspondence. – 1989-2000.
- UKC.ATHL.1.60 Travel. Costs, correspondence, brochures. – 1984-2003.
- UKC.ATHL.1.61 U.K.C. Athletic Policies & Procedures Manual. – 2002.

Series 2 Financial records

Dates: 1981-2003

Extent: 0.5 m

Scope and content: The series comprises financial records relating to athletics at the University of King's College.

Arrangement: The series is arranged alphabetically by file title.

Series 2 Financial records. – 1981-2003.

UKC.ATHL.2.1 Cash book. - 1993.

UKC.ATHL.2.2 Cash book. – 2001-2003.

UKC.ATHL.2.3 Cheque requisitions. – 1989-1999.

UKC.ATHL.2.4 Cheque requisitions. – 2000-2001.

UKC.ATHL.2.5 Fees/Fines. - 1990.

UKC.ATHL.2.6 Financial. Budgets. – 1981-1991.

UKC.ATHL.2.7 Financial. Budgets. – 1992-1993

UKC.ATHL.2.8 Financial. Budgets. – 1994-2003.

UKC.ATHL.2.9 Financial. General Ledgers. – 1991-2000.

UKC.ATHL.2.10 Financial. Invoices. – 1985-1998.

UKC.ATHL.2.11 Financial. Rentals. – 1987-2002.

UKC.ATHL.2.12 Purchase orders. – 1991-1992.

UKC.ATHL.2.13 Purchase orders. – 1993-1995.

UKC.ATHL.2.14 Purchase orders. – 1996-2002.

UKC.ATHL.2.15 Quotes. – 1988-1999.

UKC.ATHL.2.16 Receipts. – 1988-1995.

UKC.ATHL.2.17 Trip reconciliations. – 1995-1999.

UKC.ATHL.2.18 Trip reconciliations. – 2001-2003.

Series 3 Awards

Dates: 1969-2008

Extent: 1.75 m

Scope and content: The series comprises records relating to athletic and sports awards presented at the University of King's College.

Arrangement: The series is arranged alphabetically by file title.

Series 3 Awards. – 1969-2008.

- UKC.ATHL.3.1 A.C.A.A. Indoor Women's Champion. Soccer. – 1997. [13 cm L x 29 cm H x 7 cm W.] .
- UKC.ATHL.3.2 All Canadian Award. Presented to Jennifer Mitton. – March, 1991. [Housed in Awards boxes.]
- UKC.ATHL.3.3 Awards – General. Pictures of the H.L. Puxley Award, Norman Grant Award, Hayward Cup and the Academic Excellence Award. – On display in Wardroom.
- UKC.ATHL.3.4 Awards – Men. Bob Walter award, athletic program awards, conference champions, fun day certificate. – 1994-1999.
- UKC.ATHL.3.5 Awards – Women. Athletic program awards, Meredith Woodwark award, blank awards, national scholar awards. – 1996-1998.
- UKC.ATHL.3.6 Awards and recipients. Correspondence, nominations. – 1988-2008.
- UKC.ATHL.3.7 Awards committee minutes. – 1995.
- UKC.ATHL.3.8 Banquet advertising and blank forms. – 1970-2008.
- UKC.ATHL.3.9 Banquet glass mug. – 1999. (14 cm H x 7.5 cm D.)
- UKC.ATHL.3.10 Banquet glass mug. – 2000. (14 cm H x 7.5 cm D.)
- UKC.ATHL.3.11 Banquet guest list. – 1996-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.3.12 Banquet planning. – 1969-2005.
- UKC.ATHL.3.13 Banquet poster. – 2004.
- UKC.ATHL.3.14 Brian McGuigan Award for Proficiency in Rowing. – 1985-1988. (76 cm L x 24 cm H x 19 cm W.)
- UKC.ATHL.3.15 Canadian Colleges Athletic Association (C.C.A.A.) and Nova Scotia Colleges Athletic Association (N.S.C.A.A.) Info and awards. – 1989-1996.
- UKC.ATHL.3.16 Correspondence. – 1988-1996.
- UKC.ATHL.3.17 Correspondence. – 1997-2008.
- UKC.ATHL.3.18 Expenses and purchase orders. – 1990-2001.
- UKC.ATHL.3.19 Fun Day 2007 Certificate Awarded to University of King's College Athletic's Department. – 2007. [Housed in Award boxes.]

Series 3**Awards. – 1969-2008.**

- UKC.ATHL.3.20 Misc. – Lists of names. – c1990's.
- UKC.ATHL.3.21 N.S.C.A.A. Indoor Soccer Champions. 1st Place . – 1994. [19 cm L x 36 cm H x 10 cm W.].
- UKC.ATHL.3.22 Patrick Graham Award for Proficiency in Rowing. – – 1985-1988. (76 cm L x 24 cm H x 19cm W.)
- UKC.ATHL.3.23 Press releases. – 1979-2008.
- UKC.ATHL.3.24 Ron Buckley Award. Soccer. (14.5 cm L x 34 cm H x 14.5 cm W)
- UKC.ATHL.3.25 Smedley Award. Presented to 3 West Alexandra Hall as the Residence Showing Greatest Participation in Cube Athletics. – 20.5cm (L) x 25.5cm (W) x 2cm (H). – 1987-1988. [Housed in Awards boxes.]
- UKC.ATHL.3.26 Trophy ordering and purchasing. Invoices, quotes. – 1990-1999.

Series 4 Sports records

Dates: 1983-2009

Extent: 5.25 m

Scope and content: The series comprises records documenting various sports played at the University of King's College.

Arrangement: The series is arranged into eight subseries:

- Subseries 4.1 Badminton. – 1983-2009.
- Subseries 4.2 Basketball. – 1983-2009.
- Subseries 4.3 Cross country. – 1984-1990.
- Subseries 4.4 Hockey. – 1983-2004.
- Subseries 4.5 Rowing. – 1984-1999.
- Subseries 4.6 Rugby. – 1986-2009.
- Subseries 4.7 Soccer. – 1984-2009
- Subseries 4.8 Volleyball. – 1983-2009.

Subseries 4.1 Badminton. – 1983-2009.

- UKC.ATHL.4.1.1 Awards. Picture of the Eileen Harlee Award, forms. – 1991-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.1.2 Championships. – 1983-1988.
- UKC.ATHL.4.1.3 Correspondence. – 1992-2006.
- UKC.ATHL.4.1.4 Financial invoice. – ca. 2006
- UKC.ATHL.4.1.5 News clippings. – 2006-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.1.6 Player eligibility forms. – 1984-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.1.7 Purchase orders. – 1994-1995.

Subseries 4.2 Basketball. – 1983-2009.

- UKC.ATHL.4.2.1 Advertising – General. Posters. – 1996-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.2 Advertising – Women. Posters. – 1997-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.3 Atlantic Coast Classic Basketball Tournament Champions. Blank slates. (23 cm W x 30.5 cm L x 2 cm H.). [Housed in Awards boxes.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.4 Atlantic Coast Men's College Basketball Tournament Champions. Dawson College. – 1999. (27 cm W x 33 cm L x 2 cm H.). [Housed in Awards boxes.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.5 Award. Men's basketball – Presented to Bev Greenlaw. – 1986-1987. – Housed in Awards boxes.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.6 Award. Men's basketball - Presented to David Brown. — 1987-1988. – Housed in Awards boxes.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.7 Award. Men's basketball - Presented to Donnie MacLean. — 1988-1989.

Subseries 4.2**Basketball.** – 1983-2009.

Housed in Awards boxes.]

- UKC.ATHL.4.2.8 Award. Men's basketball - Presented to Donnie MacLean. — March 17, 1990. — Housed in Awards boxes.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.9 Award. Men's basketball – Presented to Keith Donovan. – 1986-1987. – Housed in Awards boxes.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.10 Award. Women's basketball – Presented to Sarah MacDonald. – 1988-1989. – Housed in Awards boxes.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.11 Award. Women's basketball – Presented to Sherry Jackson. – 1984-1985. – Housed in Awards boxes.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.12 Awards – Men. Nominations, correspondence. – 1988-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.13 Awards – Women. Correspondence, nominations. – 1984-2000.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.14 Blank score sheets.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.15 Canadian Colleges Athletic Association (C.C.A.A.) Tournament and Hosting Bids. Correspondence, bids. – 1985-1995.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.16 Cheque requisitions – General. – 1998-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.17 Cheque requisitions – Men. – 1998-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.18 Cheque requisitions – Women – 1998-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.19 Convenor's reports – Men. – 1987-1995.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.20 Correspondence – General. – 1988-1994.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.21 Correspondence – Men. – 1986-1993.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.22 Correspondence – Women. – 1989-2006.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.23 Financial – Men. Invoices, statements. – 1987-1996.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.24 King's Basketball Association. Correspondence. – 2000-2005. [Transferred from KSU.9.K.].
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.25 Misc – General. Routines, lists, brochures, activities. – 1992-2003.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.26 Misc – Men. Sponsors, posters. – 1989-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.27 Misc – Women. Comics, midget league. – 2003.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.28 Nova Scotia Colleges Athletic Association (N.S.C.A.A.) and Canadian Colleges Athletic Association (C.C.A.A.) Financial. Budgets. – 1990-1995.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.29 Nova Scotia Colleges Athletic Association (N.S.C.A.A.) Basketball Reports. Championships, AGM. – 1992-1994.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.30 Player eligibility forms – Men. – 1983-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.31 Player eligibility forms – Women. – 1983-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.32 Press releases – General. Clippings. – 1988-1992.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.33 Press releases – Men. Clippings. – 1989-2009.

Subseries 4.2**Basketball.** – 1983-2009.

- UKC.ATHL.4.2.34 Press releases – Women. Clippings. – 1988-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.35 Purchase orders – General. – 1992-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.36 Purchase orders – Men. – 1994-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.37 Purchase orders – Women. – 1991-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.38 Rankings – General. – 2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.39 Results – Women. – 2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.40 Rosters – General. – 1993.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.41 Rosters – Men. – 1991-2001.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.42 Rosters – Women. – 1988-2001.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.43 Schedules – General. – 1989-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.44 Schedules – Men. – 1989-2008.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.45 Schedules – Women. – 1989-2008.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.46 Score sheets – Men. – 1987-1989.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.47 Score sheets – Men. – 1990.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.48 Score sheets – Men. – 1991.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.49 Score sheets – Men. – 1992.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.50 Score sheets – Men. – 1993.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.51 Score sheets – Men. – 1994.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.52 Score sheets – Men. – 1995.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.53 Score sheets – Men. – 1996.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.54 Score sheets – Men. – 1999.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.55 Score sheets – Men. – Dates unknown.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.56 Score sheets – Women. – 1991-1992.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.57 Shirt – Men's. – c. 2000. [Housed in Clothing box.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.58 Shirt – Women's. – c. 2000. [Housed in Clothing box.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.59 Shirt – Women's. – c. 2000. [Housed in Clothing box.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.60 Statistics – Men. – 1989-2008.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.61 Statistics and reports – Women. – 1991-1995.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.62 Tournament info – Men. -1984-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.63 Tournaments and hosting bids – Women. – 1984-1993.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.64 Uniforms – Men. – 1998-1999.
- UKC.ATHL.4.2.65 Uniforms – Women. – 1998-1999.

Subseries 4.3 **Cross country.** – 1984-1990.

UKC.ATHL.4.3.1 Awards. Picture of The Perpetual Challenge Trophy. (38 cm H x 24 cm L x 24 cm W.) [On display in Wardroom, July 2009.]

UKC.ATHL.4.3.2 Championships. – 1984-1990.

UKC.ATHL.4.3.3 Correspondence. – 1984.

UKC.ATHL.4.3.4 Standings and records. – 1989-1990.

Subseries 4.4 **Hockey.** – 1983-2004.

UKC.ATHL.4.4.1 Awards. Pictures of the Lifetime Achievement award. – 2003-2004.

UKC.ATHL.4.4.2 Canadian Colleges Athletic Association (C.C.A.A.) Report. – 1985.

UKC.ATHL.4.4.3 Championships. – 1984-1994.

UKC.ATHL.4.4.4 Cheque Requisitions. – 1998-2000.

UKC.ATHL.4.4.5 Correspondence. – 1994.

UKC.ATHL.4.4.6 Financial. Reports. – 1989.

UKC.ATHL.4.4.7 Player Eligibility Forms. – 1983-1987.

UKC.ATHL.4.4.8 Purchase Orders. – 1993-1999.

Subseries 4.5 **Rowing.** – 1984-1999.

UKC.ATHL.4.5.1 Advertising. - Posters.

UKC.ATHL.4.5.2 Cheque Requisitions. – 1999.

UKC.ATHL.4.5.3 Correspondence. – 1984-1990.

UKC.ATHL.4.5.4 Financial. Proposed budget. – 1986-1990.

UKC.ATHL.4.5.5 News. Clippings. – 1984-1989.

UKC.ATHL.4.5.6 Shirt – Men – 1980-1990. (Transferred from KSU.9.K) [Housed in Clothing box.]

Subseries 4.6 **Rugby.** – 1986-2009.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.1 Advertising – General. Posters. – 1997-1998.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.2 Awards – Men. Contribution award.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.3 Awards – Women. All-star awards. – 2004-2006.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.4 Cheque requisitions – General. – 1998-1999.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.5 Cheque requisitions – Men. – 2000.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.6 Cheque requisitions – Women. – 2000-2002.

Subseries 4.6 **Rugby.** – 1986-2009.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.7 Correspondence – General. – 1986-2006.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.8 Correspondence – Men. – 1990-1991.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.9 Correspondence – Women. – 1992.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.10 News – General. Clippings.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.11 News – Men. Clippings. – 1996.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.12 News – Women. Clippings.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.13 Player eligibility forms. – 2008-2009.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.14 Purchase orders – General. – 1991-2001.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.15 Purchase orders – Men. – 1992-2001.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.16 Purchase orders – Women. – 1992-2002.

UKC.ATHL.4.6.17 Shirt – 2007. [Housed in Clothing box.]

Subseries 4.7 **Soccer.** – 1984-2009.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.1 Advertising – General. Posters. – 1997-2005.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.2 Advertising – Women. Posters – 1997.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.3 Award. Presented to Doug Hadley. – Soccer. [Housed in Awards boxes.]

UKC.ATHL.4.7.4 Awards – General. Picture of the N.S.C.C. Men's Soccer Trophy. – 1991-1998.
[On display in Wardroom, July 2009.]

UKC.ATHL.4.7.5 Awards – Men. Most valuable player awards, contribution awards, C.C.A.A. awards, conference champion awards. – 1992-2008.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.6 Awards – Women. All-star awards, N.S.C.C. awards, correspondence, nominations. – 1987-2004.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.7 Ball. – c. 2005. [Housed in Balls box.]

UKC.ATHL.4.7.8 Championships – General. – 1987-2001.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.9 Championships – Men. – 1984-1994.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.10 Championships – Women. – 1985-1994.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.11 Cheque requisitions – General. – 1995-2001.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.12 Cheque requisitions – Men. – 1998-2001.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.13 Cheque requisitions – Women. – 1998-2001.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.14 Correspondence – General. – 1984-1994.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.15 Correspondence – Men. – 1987-1994.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.16 Correspondence – Women. – 1984-1993.

UKC.ATHL.4.7.17 Financial – General. Memo's, invoices, statements. – 1989-1999.

Subseries 4.7**Soccer.** – 1984-2009.

- UKC.ATHL.4.7.18 Financial – Men. Invoices, statements. – 1991-1996.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.19 Financial – Women. Invoices, statements. – 1985.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.20 Misc. Maps, class information. - General. – 1980s-1990s.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.21 Nova Scotia Colleges Athletic Association (N.S.C.A.A.). – 1990s-2000s.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.22 News – General. Clippings. – 1993-2005.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.23 News – Men. Clippings. – 1988-2008.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.24 News – Women. Clippings. – 1994-2006.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.25 Player eligibility forms – Men. – 1984-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.26 Player eligibility forms – Women. – 1985-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.27 Purchase orders – General. – 1991-2002.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.28 Purchase orders – Men. – 1993-2001.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.29 Purchase orders – Women. – 1992-2001.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.30 Report forms – Men. - 1994.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.31 Report forms – Women. – 1994.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.32 Rosters – General. – 1999.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.33 Rosters – Men. – 1995-2001.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.34 Rosters – Women. – 1984-2001.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.35 Schedules – General. – 1988-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.36 Schedules – Men. – 1992-1993.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.37 Schedules – Women. – 1992.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.38 Shirt – Men's. – c. 1990s. [Housed in Clothing box.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.39 Shirt – Men's. – c. 2000. [Housed in Clothing box.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.40 Shirt – Women's. – c. 2005. [Housed in Clothing box.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.41 Shirt – Women's. – c. 2000. [Housed in Clothing box.]
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.42 Standings – General. – 1991-2008.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.43 Trip Reconciliation. – General. – 1995.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.44 TUNS Athletics. – Conference information – 1994.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.45 Uniforms – Men. – 1998-1999.
- UKC.ATHL.4.7.46 Uniforms – Women. – c. 2000.

Subseries 4.8**Volleyball.** – 1983-2009.

- UKC.ATHL.4.8.1 Advertising – General. Posters.
- UKC.ATHL.4.8.2 Advertising – Men. Posters. – 1991.

Subseries 4.8

UKC.ATHL.4.8.3	Volleyball. – 1983-2009.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.4	Advertising – Women. Posters. – 1997-2000.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.5	Award. Presented to Andrew MacDougall – Men's Volleyball. – 1984-1985. [Housed in Awards boxes.]
UKC.ATHL.4.8.6	Award. Presented to Andrew MacDougall. – Men's Volleyball – 1986-1987. [Housed in Awards boxes.]
UKC.ATHL.4.8.7	Awards – General. Nominations. – 1994.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.8	Awards – Men. Conference champion awards, nominations. – 1992-2007.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.9	Awards – Women. All-star awards, nominations, contribution awards, forms. – 2006-2007.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.10	Ball. – c. 2005. [Housed in Balls box.]
UKC.ATHL.4.8.11	Championships – General. – 1984-2009.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.12	Championships – Women. – 1985-1990.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.13	Cheque requisitions – General. – 1998-2001.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.14	Cheque requisitions – Men. – 1999-2002.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.15	Cheque requisitions – Women. – 1999-2002.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.16	Convenor's report – Men. – 1985-1990.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.17	Correspondence – General. – 1986-1995.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.18	Correspondence – Men. – 1991-1992.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.19	Correspondence – Women. – 1990s.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.20	Financial – General. Invoices, statements. – 1985-2001.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.21	Financial – Men. Meal money forms. – 1991-2002.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.22	Financial – Women. Trip reconciliation. – 1996-1997.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.23	Forms – General. – 1987-1990.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.24	Inter-Bay. – 1980.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.25	News – Men. Clippings. – 2007-2008.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.26	News – Women. Clippings. – 2009.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.27	Player eligibility forms – Men. – 1983-2009.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.28	Player eligibility forms – Women. – 1983-2009.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.29	Purchase orders – General. – 1991-2002.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.30	Purchase orders – Men. – 1992-2009.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.31	Purchase orders – Women. – 1992-2009.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.32	Rosters – Men. – 1992-2001.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.33	Rosters – Women. – 1994.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.34	Schedule – General. – 1991-2009.
UKC.ATHL.4.8.35	Schedules – Men. – 2008.
	Schedules – Women. – 2008.

Subseries 4.8**Volleyball. – 1983-2009.**

- UKC.ATHL.4.8.36 Score sheets – General.
- UKC.ATHL.4.8.37 Score sheets – Women. – 1991-1992.
- UKC.ATHL.4.8.38 Shirt – Men's. – c. 2000. [Housed in Clothing box.].
- UKC.ATHL.4.8.39 Shirt – Women's. – c. 2000. [Housed in Clothing box.].
- UKC.ATHL.4.8.40 Standings – General. – 1992-2009.
- UKC.ATHL.4.8.41 Sweater – Adidas. – c. 2000. [Housed in Clothing box.].
- UKC.ATHL.4.8.42 Uniforms. – 1998-1999.